

Exam Questions PMP

Project Management Professional

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NEW QUESTION 1

- (Topic 1)

In the Plan Stakeholder Management process, expert judgment is used to:

- A. Provide information needed to plan appropriate ways to engage project stakeholders.
- B. Ensure comprehensive identification and listing of new stakeholders.
- C. Analyze the information needed to develop the project scope statement.
- D. Decide the level of engagement of the stakeholders at each required stage.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Topic 1)

Which type of tool would be used for the quality planning activity?

- A. Schedule Analysis
- B. Checklist Analysis
- C. Assumption Analysis
- D. Cost-Benefit Analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following forecasting methods uses historical data as the basis for estimating future outcomes?

- A. Time series
- B. Judgmental
- C. Econometric
- D. Simulation

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is a project constraint?

- A. Twenty-five percent staff turnover is expected.
- B. The technology to be used is cutting-edge.
- C. Project leadership may change due to volatile political environment.
- D. The product is needed in 250 days.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Topic 1)

A project can be defined as a:

- A. Temporary endeavor undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result
- B. Temporary endeavor that produces repetitive outputs
- C. Permanent endeavor undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result
- D. Permanent endeavor that produces repetitive outputs

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Topic 1)

In which type of organizational structure are staff members grouped by specialty?

- A. Functional
- B. Projectized
- C. Matrix
- D. Balanced

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following tools and techniques is used in the Develop Project Team process?

- A. Acquisitions
- B. Organizational theories
- C. Team-building activities
- D. Virtual teams

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following strategies is used to deal with risks that may have a negative impact on project objectives?

- A. Exploit
- B. Share
- C. Enhance
- D. Transfer

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is an input to the Qualitative Risk Analysis process?

- A. Risk register
- B. Risk data quality assessment
- C. Risk categorization
- D. Risk urgency

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

Which type of diagram includes groups of information and shows relationships between factors, causes, and objectives?

- A. Affinity
- B. Scatter
- C. Fishbone
- D. Matrix

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is TRUE about most project life cycles?

- A. Staffing level is highest at the start.
- B. The stakeholders' influence is highest at the start.
- C. The level of uncertainty is lowest at the start.
- D. The cost of changes is highest at the start.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 11

- (Topic 1)

Through whom do project managers accomplish work?

- A. Consultants and stakeholders
- B. Stakeholders and functional managers
- C. Project team members and consultants
- D. Project team members and stakeholders

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 12

- (Topic 1)

The process of identifying specific actions to be performed to produce project deliverables is:

- A. Define Activities.
- B. Create WBS.
- C. Define Scope.
- D. Develop Schedule.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 17

- (Topic 1)

High-level project risks are included in which document?

- A. Business case
- B. Risk breakdown structure
- C. Project charter

D. Risk register

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 20

- (Topic 1)

A risk that arises as a direct result of implementing a risk response is called a:

- A. contingent risk
- B. residual risk
- C. potential risk
- D. secondary risk

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 25

- (Topic 1)

Which Knowledge Area involves identifying the people, groups, or organizations that may be impacted by or impact a project?

- A. Project Risk Management
- B. Project Human Resource Management
- C. Project Scope Management
- D. Project Stakeholder Management

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 29

- (Topic 1)

Prototype development may be used as a tool for which of the following risk response strategies?

- A. Avoid
- B. Accept
- C. Mitigate
- D. Exploit

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 34

- (Topic 1)

The project management processes are usually presented as discrete processes with defined interfaces, while in practice they:

- A. operate separately.
- B. move together in batches,
- C. overlap and interact.
- D. move in a sequence.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 36

- (Topic 1)

The formal and informal interaction with others in an organization industry, or professional environment is known as:

- A. negotiation
- B. organizational theory
- C. meeting
- D. networking

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 37

- (Topic 1)

The product scope description is used to:

- A. Gain stakeholders support for the project.
- B. Document the characteristics of the product.
- C. Describe the project in great detail.
- D. Formally authorize the project.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 41

- (Topic 1)

A Project Management Office (PMO) manages a number of aspects, including what?

- A. Project scope, schedule, cost, and quality of the products of the work packages

- B. Central coordinator of communication management across projects, and for the delivery of specific project objectives, organization opportunity assessment
- C. Assigns project resources to best meet project objectives
- D. Overall risk, overall opportunity and interdependencies among projects

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 42

- (Topic 1)

Which Process Group contains those processes performed to define a new project?

- A. Initiating
- B. Planning
- C. Executing
- D. Closing

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 44

- (Topic 1)

Soft logic is also known as what type of dependency?

- A. External
- B. Discretionary
- C. Mandatory
- D. Internal

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 48

- (Topic 1)

Which process is usually a rapid and cost-effective means of establishing priorities for Plan Risk Responses?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Plan Risk Management
- C. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis
- D. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 51

- (Topic 1)

Which characteristics do effective project managers possess?

- A. Project management knowledge, performance skills, and personal effectiveness
- B. Preparedness, project management knowledge, and personality characteristics
- C. General management, preparedness, and project management knowledge
- D. Assertiveness, collaboration, and performance skills

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 55

- (Topic 1)

Which process numerically analyzes the effect of identified risks on overall project objectives?

- A. Plan Risk Management
- B. Plan Risk Responses
- C. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis
- D. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 58

- (Topic 1)

The project charter is an input to which process?

- A. Develop Project Charter
- B. Develop Project Management Plan
- C. Monitor and Control Project Work
- D. Perform Integrated Change Control

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 63

- (Topic 1)

The risk shared between the buyer and seller is determined by the:

- A. assumption log.
- B. quality checklist.
- C. risk register.
- D. contract type.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 65

- (Topic 1)

A stakeholder expresses a need not known to the project manager. The project manager most likely missed a step in which stakeholder management process?

- A. Plan Stakeholder Management
- B. Identify Stakeholders
- C. Manage Stakeholder Engagement
- D. Control Stakeholder Engagement

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 67

- (Topic 1)

Documented identification of a flaw in a project component together with a recommendation is termed a:

- A. corrective action.
- B. preventive action.
- C. non-conformance report,
- D. defect repair.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 72

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following tools and techniques is used in the Verify Scope process?

- A. Inspection
- B. Variance analysis
- C. Expert judgment
- D. Decomposition

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 75

- (Topic 1)

Projects are separated into phases or subprojects; these phases include:

- A. feasibility study, concept development, design, and prototype.
- B. initiate, plan, execute, and monitor.
- C. Develop Charter, Define Activities, Manage Stakeholder Expectations, and Report Performance.
- D. Identify Stakeholders, develop concept, build, and test.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 77

- (Topic 1)

Prioritizing risks for further analysis or action by assessing and combining their probability of occurrence and impact takes place in which process?

- A. Monitor and Control Risks
- B. Plan Risk Management
- C. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis
- D. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 78

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is an output of the Distribute Information process?

- A. Project calendar
- B. Communications management plan
- C. Organizational process assets updates
- D. Project document updates

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 82

- (Topic 1)

Risk exists the moment that a project is:

- A. planned.
- B. conceived.
- C. chartered.
- D. executed.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 84

- (Topic 1)

Which standard has interrelationships to other project management disciplines such as program management and portfolio management?

- A. Program Management Body of Knowledge Guide
- B. The Standard for Program Management
- C. Organizational Project Management Maturity Model (OPM3\$)
- D. Guide to the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK®)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 88

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following reduces the probability of potential consequences of project risk events?

- A. Preventive action
- B. Risk management
- C. Corrective action
- D. Defect repair

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 92

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following response strategies are appropriate for negative risks or threats?

- A. Share, Accept, Transfer, or Mitigate
- B. Exploit, Enhance, Share, or Accept
- C. Mitigate, Share, Avoid, or Accept
- D. Avoid, Mitigate, Transfer, or Accept

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 94

- (Topic 1)

Most experienced project managers know that:

- A. every project requires the use of all processes in the PMBOK® Guide.
- B. there is no single way to manage a project.
- C. project management techniques are risk free.
- D. there is only one way to manage projects successfully.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 98

- (Topic 1)

Which stakeholder approves a project's result?

- A. Customer
- B. Sponsor
- C. Seller
- D. Functional manager

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 100

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following statements best describes the influence of stakeholders and the cost of changes as project time advances?

- A. The influence of the stakeholders increases, the cost of changes increases.
- B. The influence of the stakeholders decreases, the cost of changes increases.
- C. The influence of the stakeholders increases, the cost of changes decreases.
- D. The influence of the stakeholders decreases, the cost of changes decreases.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 104

- (Topic 1)

Which input to the Plan Risk Management process provides information on high-level risks?

- A. Project charter
- B. Enterprise environmental factors
- C. Stakeholder register
- D. Organizational process assets

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 109

- (Topic 1)

The project scope statement and resource calendars are inputs to which Project Time Management process?

- A. Sequence Activities
- B. Estimate Activity Resources
- C. Develop Schedule
- D. Control Schedule

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 112

- (Topic 1)

Which group creativity technique asks a selected group of experts to answer questionnaires and provide feedback regarding the responses from each round of requirements gathering?

- A. The Delphi technique
- B. Nominal group technique
- C. Affinity diagram
- D. Brainstorming

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 117

- (Topic 1)

A project's purpose or justification, measurable project objectives and related success criteria, a summary milestone schedule, and a summary budget are all components of which document?

- A. Work breakdown structure
- B. Requirements document
- C. Project charter
- D. Project management plan

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 122

- (Topic 1)

At which point of the project is the uncertainty the highest and the risk of failing the greatest?

- A. Final phase of the project
- B. Start of the project
- C. End of the project
- D. Midpoint of the project

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 124

- (Topic 1)

A weighting system is a tool for which area of Conduct Procurements?

- A. Plan contracting
- B. Requesting seller responses
- C. Selecting seller's
- D. Planning purchase and acquisition

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 126

- (Topic 1)

The scope management plan and scope baseline are contained in:

- A. organizational process assets
- B. a requirements traceability matrix
- C. the project charter
- D. the project management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 130

- (Topic 1)

For any given project, the project manager, in collaboration with the project team, is responsible for:

- A. Applying knowledge, skills, and processes uniformly.
- B. Informing the project sponsor about which processes are going to be used.
- C. Tailoring the processes to fit the abilities of the organization.
- D. Determining which particular processes are appropriate.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 131

- (Topic 1)

Which type of contract is a hybrid of both a cost-reimbursable and a fixed-price contract?

- A. Cost Plus Award Fee Contract (CPAF)
- B. Firm-Fixed -Price Contract (FFP)
- C. Time and Material Contract (T&M)
- D. Cost Plus Incentive Fee Contract (CPIF)

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 135

- (Topic 1)

Identify Stakeholders is the process of identifying all of the people or organizations impacted by the project and documenting relevant information regarding their interests in, involvement in, and impact on the project:

- A. manager.
- B. success.
- C. deadline.
- D. scope.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 137

- (Topic 1)

The scope management plan is a subsidiary of which project document?

- A. Schedule management plan
- B. Project management plan
- C. Quality management plan
- D. Resource management plan

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 140

- (Topic 1)

Which type of agreement is legal, contractual, and between two or more entities to form a partnership, joint venture, or some other arrangement as defined by the parties?

- A. Teaming
- B. Collective bargaining
- C. Sharing
- D. Working

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 142

- (Topic 1)

Which project risk listed in the table below is most likely to occur?

Project Risks	Probability	Impact
Risk 1	L	M
Risk 2	H	H
Risk 3	L	L
Risk 4	M	L

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 147

- (Topic 1)

Which document describes the necessary information to determine if a project is worth the required investment?

- A. Cost baseline
- B. Service level agreement
- C. Memorandum of understanding
- D. Business case

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 151

- (Topic 1)

Which Collect Requirements output links the product requirements to the deliverables that satisfy them?

- A. Requirements documentation
- B. Requirements traceability matrix
- C. Project management plan updates
- D. Project documents updates

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 156

- (Topic 1)

A project lifecycle is defined as:

- A. a collection of generally sequential and sometimes overlapping project phases.
- B. a process required to ensure that the project includes all the work required, and only the work required, to complete the project successfully.
- C. a recognized standard for the project management profession.
- D. the application of knowledge, skills, tools, and techniques to project activities to meet the project requirements.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 159

- (Topic 1)

The purpose of developing a project scope management plan is to:

- A. Manage the timely completion of the project.
- B. Ensure that the project includes all of the work required.
- C. Make sure the project will satisfy the needs for which it was begun.
- D. Reduce the risk of negative events in the project.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 162

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is a tool or technique used in the Acquire Project Team process?

- A. Networking
- B. Training
- C. Negotiation
- D. Issue log

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 166

- (Topic 1)

Which tool or technique is used in the Develop Project Management Plan process?

- A. Pareto diagram
- B. Performance reporting
- C. SWOT analysis
- D. Expert judgment

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 171

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following includes how requirements activities will be planned, tracked, and reported?

- A. Configuration management plan
- B. Scope baseline
- C. Requirements management plan
- D. Schedule baseline

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 175

- (Topic 1)

Technical capability, past performance, and intellectual property rights are examples of:

- A. performance measurement criteria
- B. source selection criteria
- C. product acceptance criteria
- D. phase exit criteria

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 177

- (Topic 1)

The project manager notes that stakeholders are aware of the project and potential impacts and are actively engaged in ensuring that the project is a success. The engagement level of the stakeholders should be classified as:

- A. Supportive
- B. Leading
- C. Neutral
- D. Resistant

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 178

- (Topic 1)

Requirements documentation, requirements management plan, and requirements traceability matrix are all outputs of which process?

- A. Control Scope
- B. Collect Requirements
- C. Create WBS
- D. Define Scope

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 181

- (Topic 1)

As part of a mid-project evaluation, the project sponsor has asked for a forecast of the total project cost. What should be used to calculate the forecast?

- A. BAC
- B. EAC
- C. ETC
- D. WBS

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 183

- (Topic 1)

What are the five Project Management Process Groups?

- A. Initiating, Planning, Executing, Monitoring and Controlling, and Closing
- B. Introduction, Planning, Executing, Monitoring and Controlling, and Closing
- C. Initiating, Planning, Executing, Monitoring and Controlling, and Ending
- D. Introduction, Planning, Implementation, Monitoring and Controlling, and Closure

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 187

- (Topic 1)

Define Activities and Estimate Activity Resources are processes in which project management Knowledge Area?

- A. Project Time Management
- B. Project Cost Management
- C. Project Scope Management
- D. Project Human Resource Management

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 191

- (Topic 1)

Which input to the Identify Stakeholders process provides information about internal or external parties related to the project?

- A. Procurement documents
- B. Communications plan
- C. Project charter
- D. Stakeholder register

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 193

- (Topic 1)

Stakeholder satisfaction should be managed as a key project:

- A. Benefit
- B. Initiative
- C. Objective
- D. Process

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 195

- (Topic 1)

Which process involves determining, documenting, and managing stakeholders' needs and requirements to meet project objectives?

- A. Collect Requirements
- B. Plan Scope Management
- C. Define Scope
- D. Define Activities

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 197

- (Topic 2)

An input to the Plan Stakeholder Management process is:

- A. The project charter.
- B. The stakeholder analysis.
- C. A communication management plan.
- D. A stakeholder register.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 202

- (Topic 2)

The process of identifying and documenting project roles, responsibilities, required skills, and reporting relationships and creating a staffing management plan is known as:

- A. Develop Project Team.
- B. Manage Project Team.
- C. Acquire Project Team.
- D. Plan Human Resource Management.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 203

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following are inputs to Activity Definition?

- A. Project Scope Statement and Work Breakdown Structure
- B. Activity list and Arrow Diagram
- C. Change Requests Lists and Organizational Process Assets
- D. Project Management Plan and Resource Availability

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 206

- (Topic 2)

An input to the Plan Cost Management process is:

- A. Cost estimates.
- B. Resource calendars,
- C. The project charter,
- D. The risk register.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 211

- (Topic 2)

Which process involves documenting the actions necessary to define, prepare, integrate, and coordinate all subsidiary plans?

- A. Collect Requirements
- B. Direct and Manage Project Execution
- C. Monitor and Control Project Work
- D. Develop Project Management Plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 212

- (Topic 2)

Projects can be divided into phases to provide better management control. Collectively, what are these phases known as?

- A. Complete project phase
- B. Project life
- C. The project life cycle
- D. Project cycle

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 213

- (Topic 2)

Which quality planning tools and techniques are used to visually identify logical groupings based on natural relationships?

- A. Force field diagrams
- B. Cause-and-effect diagrams
- C. Affinity diagrams
- D. Nominal group techniques

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 217

- (Topic 2)

Which type of chart is a graphic representation of a process showing the relationships among process steps?

- A. Control
- B. Bar
- C. Flow
- D. Pareto

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 219

- (Topic 2)

Quality metrics are an output of which process?

- A. Plan Quality
- B. Perform Quality Control
- C. Perform Quality Assurance
- D. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis

Answer:

A

NEW QUESTION 220

- (Topic 2)

Which Project Time Management process includes bottom-up estimating as a tool or technique?

- A. Estimate Activity Resources
- B. Sequence Activities
- C. Estimate Activity Durations
- D. Develop Schedule

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 222

- (Topic 2)

Which piece of information is part of the WBS Dictionary?

- A. Responsible organization
- B. Change requests
- C. Validated deliverables
- D. Organizational process assets

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 224

- (Topic 2)

Which tool is used to develop technical details within the project management plan?

- A. Expert Judgment
- B. Project Management Methodology
- C. Project Management Information
- D. Project Selection Methods

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 227

- (Topic 2)

Which provides the basic framework for managing a project?

- A. Project life cycle
- B. Work breakdown structure (WBS)
- C. Enterprise environmental factors
- D. Project initiation

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 228

- (Topic 2)

Which process identifies whether the needs of a project can best be met by acquiring products, services, or results outside of the organization?

- A. Plan Procurement Management
- B. Control Procurements
- C. Collect Requirements
- D. Plan Cost Management

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 230

- (Topic 2)

An example of a group decision-making technique is:

- A. Nominal group technique.
- B. Majority.
- C. Affinity diagram.
- D. Multi-criteria decision analysis.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 233

- (Topic 2)

Activity cost estimates are quantitative assessments of the probable costs required to:

- A. Create WBS.
- B. complete project work.
- C. calculate costs.
- D. Develop Project Management Plan.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 238

- (Topic 2)

Which tool or technique is used in the Plan Scope Management process?

- A. Document analysis
- B. Observations
- C. Product analysis
- D. Expert judgment

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 239

- (Topic 2)

Which quality tool may prove useful in understanding and estimating the cost of quality in a process?

- A. Checksheets
- B. Histograms
- C. Flowcharts
- D. Control charts

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 243

- (Topic 2)

Project deliverables that have been completed and checked for correctness through the Control Quality process are known as:

- A. Verified deliverables.
- B. Validated deliverables.
- C. Acceptance criteria.
- D. Activity resource requirements.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 247

- (Topic 2)

Which component of the human resource management plan describes when and how project team members are acquired and how long they will be needed?

- A. Resource breakdown structure
- B. Staffing management plan
- C. Project organizational chart
- D. Scope management plan

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 249

- (Topic 2)

The progressive detailing of the project management plan is called:

- A. expert judgment.
- B. rolling wave planning.
- C. work performance information.
- D. specification.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 251

- (Topic 2)

The Plan Stakeholder Management process belongs to which Process Group?

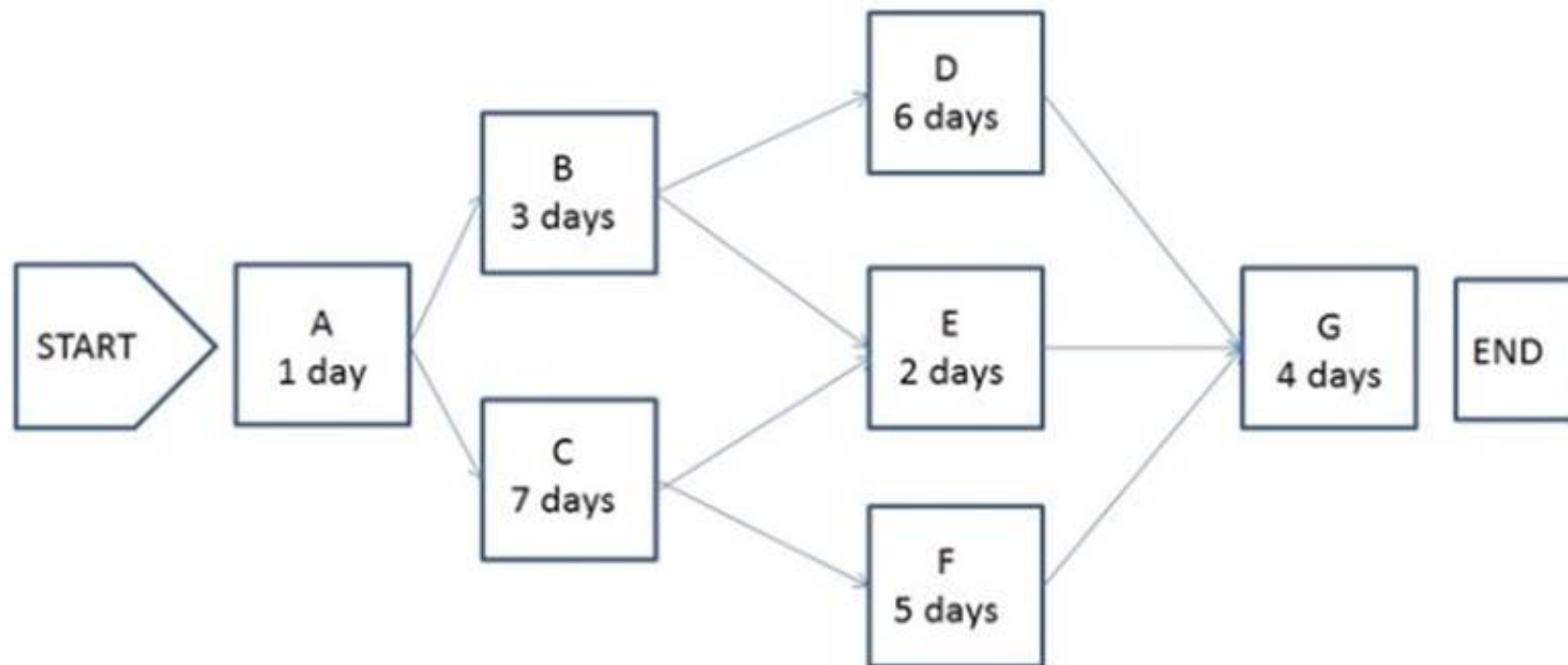
- A. Executing
- B. Initiating
- C. Planning
- D. Monitoring and Controlling

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 254

- (Topic 2)

The following is a network diagram for a project.



The total float for the project is how many days?

- A. 3
- B. 5
- C. 7
- D. 9

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 257

- (Topic 2)

Identifying major deliverables, deciding if adequate cost estimates can be developed, and identifying tangible components of each deliverable are all part of which of the following?

- A. Work breakdown structure
- B. Organizational breakdown structure
- C. Resource breakdown structure
- D. Bill of materials

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 262

- (Topic 2)

Which tool or technique of Plan Quality involves comparing actual or planned practices to those of other projects to generate ideas for improvement and provide a basis by which to measure performance?

- A. Histogram
- B. Quality audits
- C. Benchmarking
- D. Performance measurement analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 267

- (Topic 2)

What is a deliverable-oriented hierarchical decomposition of the work to be executed to accomplish the project objectives and create the required deliverables?

- A. Organizational Breakdown Structure (OBS)
- B. Work Performance Information
- C. Work Package
- D. Work Breakdown Structure (WBS)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 268

- (Topic 2)

Which tool or technique is required in order to determine the project budget?

- A. Cost of quality
- B. Historical relationships
- C. Project management software
- D. Forecasting

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 269

- (Topic 2)

Payback period, return on investment, internal rate of return, discounted cash flow, and net present value are all examples of:

- A. Expert judgment.
- B. Analytical techniques.
- C. Earned value management.
- D. Group decision-making techniques.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 273

- (Topic 2)

A strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT) analysis is a tool or technique used in which process?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Control Risks
- C. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis
- D. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 274

- (Topic 2)

Organizational theory is a tool used in which Project Human Resource Management process?

- A. Manage Project Team
- B. Acquire Project Team
- C. Develop Project Team
- D. Plan Human Resource Management

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 276

- (Topic 2)

Which tool or technique is used in Manage Stakeholder Expectations?

- A. Stakeholder management strategy
- B. Communication methods
- C. Issue log
- D. Change requests

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 280

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following is a group decision-making technique?

- A. Brainstorming
- B. Focus groups
- C. Affinity diagram
- D. Plurality

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 284

- (Topic 2)

The item that provides more detailed descriptions of the components in the work breakdown structure (WB5) is called a WBS:

- A. dictionary.
- B. chart.
- C. report.
- D. register.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 287

- (Topic 2)

During which process group is the quality policy determined?

- A. Initiating
- B. Executing
- C. Planning
- D. Controlling

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 289

- (Topic 2)

Which is an example of Administer Procurements?

- A. Negotiating the contract
- B. Authorizing contractor work
- C. Developing the statement of work
- D. Establishing evaluation criteria

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 291

- (Topic 2)

Which can be used to determine whether a process is stable or has predictable performance?

- A. Matrix diagram
- B. Histogram
- C. Control chart
- D. Flowchart

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 292

- (Topic 2)

The process of estimating the type and quantity of material, human resources, equipment, or supplies required to perform each activity is known as:

- A. Collect Requirements.
- B. Conduct Procurements.
- C. Estimate Activity Durations.
- D. Estimate Activity Resources.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 294

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following statements correctly characterizes pull communication?

- A. It includes letters, memos, reports, emails, and faxes.
- B. It requires recipients to access communication content at their own discretion.
- C. It is the most efficient way to ensure a common understanding among all participants.
- D. It is primarily used when the volume of information to be transferred is minimal.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 298

- (Topic 2)

An output of the Create WBS process is:

- A. Scope baseline.
- B. Project scope statement.
- C. Organizational process assets.
- D. Requirements traceability matrix.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 299

- (Topic 2)

What defines the portion of work included in a contract for items being purchased or acquired?

- A. Procurement management plan
- B. Evaluation criteria
- C. Work Breakdown Structure (WBS)
- D. Contract Statement of Work (SOW)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 304

- (Topic 2)

In a construction project schedule, what is the logical relationship between the delivery of the concrete materials and the pouring of concrete?

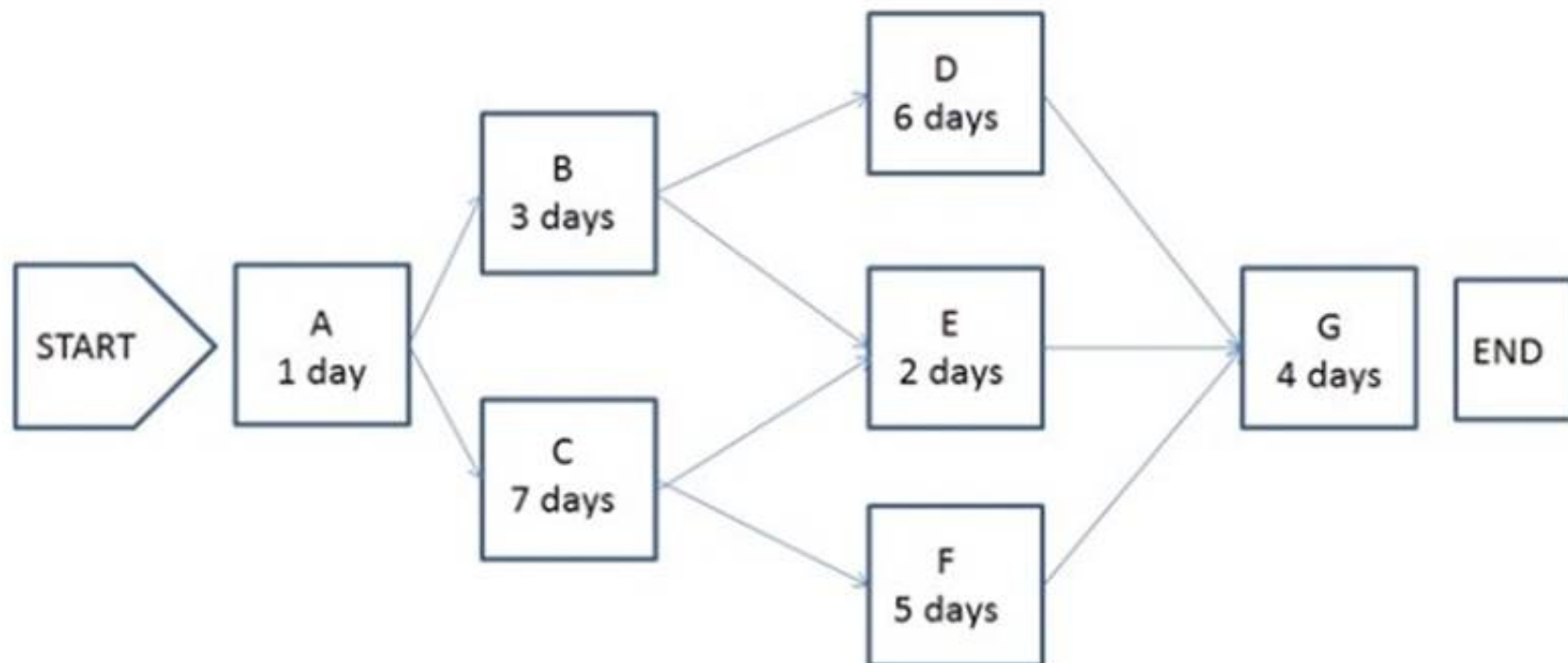
- A. Start-to-start (SS)
- B. Start-to-finish (SF)
- C. Finish-to-finish (FF)
- D. Finish-to-start (FS)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 307

- (Topic 2)

The following is a network diagram for a project.



The shortest non-critical path for the project is how many days in duration?

- A. 10
- B. 12
- C. 14
- D. 16

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 308

- (Topic 2)

Which document includes the project scope, major deliverables, assumptions, and constraints?

- A. Project charter
- B. Project scope statement
- C. Scope management plan
- D. Project document updates

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 312

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following tools or techniques is used for Estimate Activity Duration?

- A. Critical path
- B. Rolling Wave
- C. PDM
- D. Para metric

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 314

- (Topic 2)

For a project to be successful, the project team must do which of the following?

- A. Complete the project in sequential phases.
- B. Overlook minor stakeholders.
- C. Produce ongoing repetitive products, services, or results.
- D. Select the appropriate processes required to meet the project objective.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 318

- (Topic 2)

Create WBS is part of which of the following Knowledge Areas?

- A. Project Integration Management
- B. Project Scope Management
- C. Project Time Management
- D. Project Cost Management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 322

- (Topic 2)

In the basic communication model, which term refers to the method that is used to convey the message?

- A. Decode
- B. Encode
- C. Medium
- D. Noise

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 323

- (Topic 2)

Which process determines the risks that may affect the project and documents their characteristics?

- A. Control Risks
- B. Plan Risk Management
- C. Plan Risk Responses
- D. Identify Risks

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 325

- (Topic 2)

Funding limit reconciliation is a tool and technique of which Project Cost Management process?

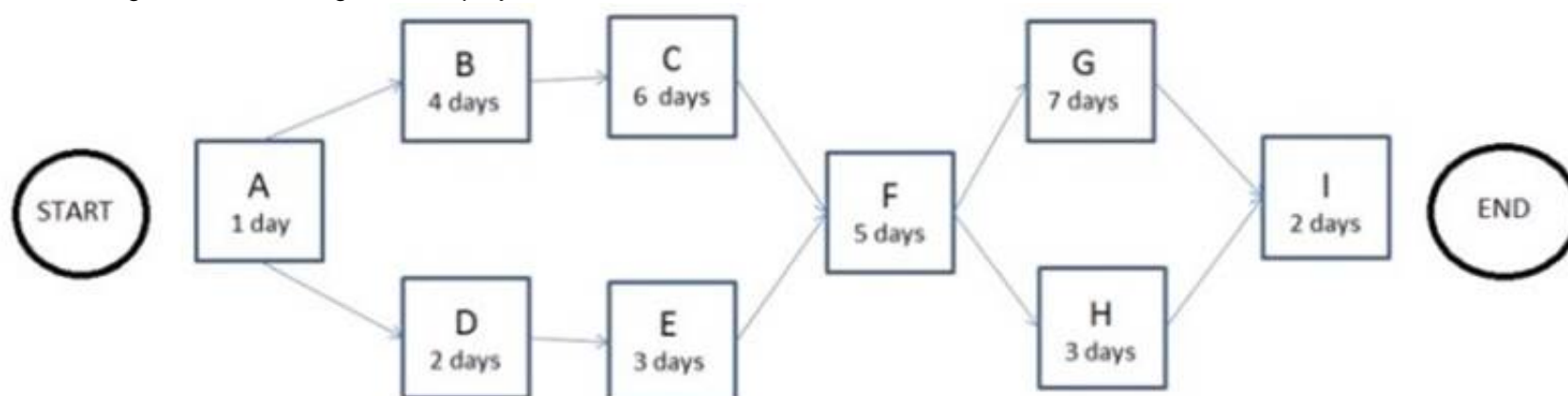
- A. Estimate Costs
- B. Control Costs
- C. Plan Cost Management
- D. Determine Budget

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 327

- (Topic 2)

The following is a network diagram for a project.



How many possible paths are identified for this project?

- A. 3
- B. 4
- C. 6
- D. 7

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 329

- (Topic 2)

Outputs of the Control Communications process include:

- A. expert judgment and change requests.
- B. work performance information and change requests.
- C. organizational process asset updates and an issue log.
- D. project management plan updates and an issue log.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 332

- (Topic 2)

The Create WBS process is in which of the following Project Management Process Groups?

- A. Planning
- B. Monitoring and Controlling
- C. Executing
- D. Initiating

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 337

- (Topic 2)

In an organization with a projectized organizational structure, who controls the project budget?

- A. Functional manager
- B. Project manager
- C. Program manager
- D. Project management office

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 339

- (Topic 2)

Sending letters, memos, reports, emails, and faxes to share information is an example of which type of communication?

- A. Direct
- B. Interactive
- C. Pull
- D. Push

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 342

- (Topic 2)

What component of the project scope definition defines project exclusions?

- A. Project boundaries
- B. Project constraints
- C. Project assumptions
- D. Project objectives

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 346

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following processes are within the Initiating Process Group?

- A. Develop Project Management Plan and Identify Stakeholders
- B. Develop Project Management Plan and Plan Communications
- C. Develop Project Charter and Identify Stakeholders
- D. Develop Project Charter and Develop Project Scope Statement

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 350

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following are examples of interactive communication?

- A. Intranet sites
- B. Voice mails
- C. Video conferences
- D. Press releases

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 354

- (Topic 3)

Which tool and technique identifies inefficient and ineffective policies, processes, and procedures?

- A. Scope audits
- B. Scope reviews
- C. Quality audits
- D. Control chart

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 359

- (Topic 3)

The project manager for XYZ stationers is sequencing the activities for the project to set up a new office. It is known from knowledge of best practices that it is better to wait for the painters to finish painting the walls before the new floors are installed. This is an example of which of the following types of dependency?

- A. Precedence
- B. Discretionary

- C. External
- D. Mandatory

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 360

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following methods of performance review examines project performance over time to determine if performance is improving or deteriorating?

- A. Earned value performance
- B. Trend analysis
- C. Cost-benefit analysis
- D. Variance analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 364

- (Topic 3)

A tool or technique used in the Control Procurements process is:

- A. Expert judgment.
- B. Performance reporting.
- C. Bidder conferences.
- D. Reserve analysis.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 367

- (Topic 3)

The process of aggregating the estimated costs of individual activities or work packages to establish an authorized cost baseline is:

- A. Determine Budget.
- B. Baseline Budget.
- C. Control Costs.
- D. Estimate Costs.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 372

- (Topic 3)

Which item is an output of Plan Quality Management and an input to Perform Quality Assurance?

- A. Organizational process updates
- B. Quality metrics
- C. Change requests
- D. Quality control measurements

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 375

- (Topic 3)

A process is defined as:

- A. A set of interrelated actions and activities performed to achieve a certain objective.
- B. A set of guidelines that explains how to carry out a particular task.
- C. The inputs for a task and the tools and techniques required to carry out the task.
- D. A collection of logically related project activities, usually culminating in the completion of a major deliverable.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 377

- (Topic 3)

Which type of analysis would be used for the Plan Quality process?

- A. Schedule
- B. Checklist
- C. Assumption
- D. Cost-Benefit

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 378

- (Topic 3)

What is a tool and technique used in the Develop Project Management Plan process?

- A. Project management information system (PMIS)
- B. Project charter
- C. Quality assurance
- D. Expert judgment

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 382

- (Topic 3)

An input to the Perform Integrated Change Control process is:

- A. expert judgment
- B. seller proposals
- C. the project charter
- D. the project management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 387

- (Topic 3)

Who is responsible for developing the project management plan and all related component plans?

- A. Project team
- B. Portfolio manager
- C. Project manager
- D. Project management office

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 392

- (Topic 3)

Which Process Group contains the processes performed to complete the work defined in the project management plan to satisfy the project specifications?

- A. Initiating
- B. Planning
- C. Executing
- D. Closing

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 397

- (Topic 3)

One of the tools and techniques of the Manage Project Team process is:

- A. organization charts.
- B. ground rules.
- C. organizational theory,
- D. conflict management.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 399

- (Topic 3)

While implementing an approved change, a critical defect was introduced. Removing the defect will delay the product delivery. What is the MOST appropriate approach to managing this situation?

- A. Utilize the change control process.
- B. Crash the schedule to fix the defect.
- C. Leave the defect in and work around it.
- D. Fast-track the remaining development.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 404

- (Topic 3)

A project management office manages a number of aspects including the:

- A. Project scope, schedule, cost, and quality of the products of the work packages.
- B. Central coordination of communication management across projects.
- C. Assignment of project resources to best meet project objectives.
- D. Overall risk, overall opportunity, and interdependencies among projects at the enterprise level.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 405

- (Topic 3)

Organizational planning impacts projects by means of project prioritization based on risk, funding, and an organizations:

- A. Budget plan
- B. Resource plan
- C. Scope plan
- D. Strategic plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 410

- (Topic 3)

In which of the following types of organizations is resource availability moderate to high?

- A. Weak matrix
- B. Balanced matrix
- C. Strong matrix
- D. Projectized

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 413

- (Topic 3)

Project Management Process Groups are linked by:

- A. the outputs they produce
- B. discrete or one-time events
- C. the project management plan
- D. common tools and techniques

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 416

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is a tool or technique for the Plan Procurements process?

- A. Bidder conferences
- B. Proposal evaluation techniques
- C. Contract types
- D. Contract change control systems

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 417

- (Topic 3)

A Pareto chart is a specific type of:

- A. control chart
- B. histogram
- C. cause-and-effect diagram
- D. scatter diagram

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 422

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following are inputs into the Administer Procurements process?

- A. Payment systems, organizational process assets update, and claims administration
- B. Inspections and audits, contract change control system, and project management plan updates
- C. Procurement documents, performance reports, and approved change requests
- D. Project documents, seller proposals, and payment systems

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 425

- (Topic 3)

Which tool or technique is effective in a project in which the deliverable is not a service or result?

- A. Inspection
- B. Variance analysis
- C. Decomposition
- D. Product analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 426

- (Topic 3)

Which defines the portion of work included in a contract for items being purchased or acquired?

- A. Procurement management plan
- B. Evaluation criteria
- C. Work breakdown structure
- D. Procurement statement of work

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 430

- (Topic 3)

Project management processes are:

- A. Static; they must not change across different projects.
- B. Applied globally and across all industry groups.
- C. Discrete elements with well-defined interfaces.
- D. Project phases, applied as required in different projects.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 435

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following factors is lowest at the start of the project?

- A. Cost of changes
- B. Stakeholder influences
- C. Risk
- D. Uncertainty

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 438

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an output of the Conduct Procurements process?

- A. Project statement of work
- B. Selected sellers
- C. Risk register updates
- D. Teaming agreements

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 439

- (Topic 3)

Another name for an Ishikawa diagram is:

- A. cause and effect diagram.
- B. control chart.
- C. flowchart.
- D. histogram.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 444

- (Topic 3)

Which schedule development tool and technique produces a theoretical early start date and late start date?

- A. Critical path method
- B. Variance analysis
- C. Schedule compression
- D. Schedule comparison bar charts

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 447

- (Topic 3)

Which risk response strategy is common for both positive and negative risks?

- A. Share
- B. Accept
- C. Mitigate
- D. Transfer

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 448

- (Topic 3)

An input to the Manage Project Team process is:

- A. Work performance reports.
- B. Change requests.
- C. Activity resource requirements.
- D. Enterprise environmental factors.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 450

- (Topic 3)

A method to manage stakeholder expectations in the scope statement is to clearly:

- A. state the guiding principles of the organization.
- B. identify alternatives to generate different approaches.
- C. state what is out of scope.
- D. outline the results of the Delphi technique.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 452

- (Topic 3)

Which tools or techniques will a project manager use for Develop Project Team?

- A. Negotiation
- B. Roles and responsibilities
- C. Recognition and rewards
- D. Prizing and promoting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 455

- (Topic 3)

Inputs to the Define Activities process include:

- A. Project scope statement, resource calendars, and work performance information.
- B. Scope baseline, enterprise environmental factors, and organizational process assets.
- C. Project scope statement, approved change requests, and WBS dictionary.
- D. Scope baseline, enterprise environmental factors, and activity duration estimates.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 459

- (Topic 3)

In which process might you use risk reassessment as a tool and technique?

- A. Qualitative risk analysis
- B. Risk monitoring and control
- C. Monitor and control project work
- D. Risk response planning

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 460

- (Topic 3)

The three types of estimates that PERT uses to define an approximate range for an activity's cost are:

- A. Parametric, most likely, and analogous.
- B. Least likely, analogous, and realistic.
- C. Parametric, optimistic, and pessimistic.
- D. Most likely, optimistic, and pessimistic.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 465

- (Topic 3)

A tool or technique in Perform Quality Control that a project manager would use is:

- A. quality audits.
- B. process analysis.
- C. benchmarking.
- D. inspection.

Answer:

D

NEW QUESTION 469

- (Topic 3)

Which grid shows which resources are tied to work packages?

- A. Work breakdown structure (WBS)
- B. Responsibility assignment matrix (RAM)
- C. Project assignment chart
- D. Personnel assignment matrix

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 471

- (Topic 3)

Which tool and technique is used in Conduct Procurements?

- A. Teaming agreements
- B. Expert judgment
- C. Bidder conferences
- D. Contract types

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 475

- (Topic 3)

An intentional activity to modify a nonconforming product or product component is called:

- A. defect repair
- B. work repair
- C. corrective action
- D. preventive action

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 477

- (Topic 3)

Which process group contains the processes performed to finalize all activities?

- A. Planning Process Group
- B. Executing Process Group
- C. Monitoring and Controlling Process Group
- D. Closing Process Group

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 482

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an input to the Direct and Manage Project Execution process?

- A. Approved change requests
- B. Approved contract documentation
- C. Work performance information
- D. Rejected change requests

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 483

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is developed from the project scope baseline and defines only that portion of the project scope that is to be included within a related contract?

- A. Product scope description
- B. Procurement statement of work
- C. Project schedule
- D. Work breakdown structure (WBS)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 486

- (Topic 3)

The basis of identification for current or potential problems to support later claims or new procurements is provided by:

- A. A risk urgency assessment.
- B. The scope baseline.
- C. Work performance information.

D. Procurement audits.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 490

- (Topic 3)

When managing a project team, what helps to reduce the amount of conflict?

- A. Clear role definition
- B. Negotiation
- C. Risk response planning
- D. Team member replacement

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 493

- (Topic 3)

The definition of operations is a/an:

- A. organizational function performing the temporary execution of activities that produce the same product or provide repetitive service.
- B. temporary endeavor undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result.
- C. organization that provides oversight for an administrative area.
- D. organizational function performing the ongoing execution of activities that produce the same product or provide repetitive service.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 496

- (Topic 3)

Approved change requests, approved corrective actions, and updates to organizational process assets are all outputs of which project management process?

- A. Risk response planning
- B. Manage stakeholders
- C. Scope definition
- D. Performance reporting

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 501

- (Topic 3)

In complex projects/ initiating processes should be completed:

- A. Within a work package.
- B. In each phase of the project.
- C. To estimate schedule constraints.
- D. To estimate resource allocations.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 502

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following change requests can bring expected future performance of the project work in line with the project management plan?

- A. Corrective action
- B. Defect repair
- C. Preventative action
- D. Probable action

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 506

- (Topic 3)

A project manager requesting industry groups and consultants to recommend project intervention is relying on:

- A. Communication models.
- B. Stakeholder participation.
- C. Expert judgment
- D. Enterprise environmental factors.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 508

- (Topic 4)

Which technique is commonly used for the Quantitative Risk Analysis activity?

- A. Brainstorming

- B. Strategies for Opportunities
- C. Decision Tree Analysis
- D. Risk Data Quality Assessment

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 509

- (Topic 4)

Which written document helps monitor who is responsible for resolving specific problems and concerns by a target date?

- A. Project Plan
- B. Responsibility Matrix
- C. Issue Log
- D. Scope Document

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 512

- (Topic 4)

Which schedule network analysis technique modifies the project schedule to account for limited resources?

- A. Human resource planning
- B. Fast tracking
- C. Critical chain method
- D. Rolling wave planning

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 515

- (Topic 4)

When cost variance is negative and schedule variance is positive, the project is:

- A. under budget and behind schedule.
- B. over budget and ahead of schedule.
- C. on schedule.
- D. complete; all planned values have been earned.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 520

- (Topic 4)

An input to the Control Quality process is:

- A. Activity attributes
- B. Quality control measurements
- C. Enterprise environmental factors
- D. Deliverables

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 525

- (Topic 4)

The iterative and interactive nature of the Process Groups creates the need for the processes in which Knowledge Area?

- A. Project Communications Management
- B. Project Integration Management
- C. Project Risk Management
- D. Project Scope Management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 530

- (Topic 4)

Which change request is an intentional activity that realigns the performance of the project work with the project management plan?

- A. Update
- B. Preventive action
- C. Defect repair
- D. Corrective action

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 534

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following outputs from the Schedule Control process aids in the communication of SV, SPI or any performance status to stakeholders?

- A. Performance organizations
- B. Schedule baselines
- C. Performance measurements
- D. Change requests

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 535

- (Topic 4)

One of the fundamental tenets of modern quality management states that quality is:

- A. planned, designed, and built in.
- B. planned, designed, and inspected in.
- C. built in, created, and reviewed.
- D. built in, created, and standardized.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 536

- (Topic 4)

Which tool or technique is used in the Perform Integrated Change Control process?

- A. Decomposition
- B. Modeling techniques
- C. Resource optimization
- D. Meetings

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 538

- (Topic 4)

Analyzing the strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT) of a project is known as:

- A. calculating cost of quality
- B. comparing project benefits
- C. performing measurements analysis
- D. identifying risks

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 540

- (Topic 4)

A risk response strategy in which the project team shifts the impact of a threat, together with ownership of the response, to a third party is called:

- A. mitigate
- B. accept
- C. transfer
- D. avoid

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 542

- (Topic 4)

The contract in which the seller is reimbursed for all allowable costs for performing the contract work and then receives a fee based upon achieving certain performance objectives is called a:

- A. Cost Plus Incentive Fee Contract (CPIF).
- B. Cost Plus Fixed Fee Contract (CPFF).
- C. Fixed Price Incentive Fee Contract (FPIF).
- D. Time and Material Contract (T&M).

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 544

- (Topic 4)

The Administer Procurements process is in which of the following Project Management Process Groups?

- A. Planning
- B. Monitoring and Controlling
- C. Initiating
- D. Executing

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 548

- (Topic 4)

Which process involves aggregating the estimated costs of the individual schedule activities or work packages?

- A. Cost baseline
- B. Cost forecasting
- C. Cost variance
- D. Cost budgeting

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 552

- (Topic 4)

The following chart contains information about the tasks in a project.

Task	PV	AC	EV
1	10,000	10,000	10,000
2	10,000	8,000	10,000
3	10,000	8,000	8,000
4	9,000	12,000	10,000
5	10,000	12,000	12,000
6	10,000	10,000	12,000
7	12,000	12,000	10,000
8	10,000	8,000	9,000
9	12,000	10,000	11,000

Based on the chart, what is the cost variance (CV) for Task 6?

- A. -2,000
- B. 1,000
- C. 2,000

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 554

- (Topic 4)

Which output of Project Cost Management consists of quantitative assessments of the probable costs required to complete project work?

- A. Activity cost estimates
- B. Earned value management
- C. Cost management plan
- D. Cost baseline

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 555

- (Topic 4)

The ways in which the roles and responsibilities, reporting relationships, and staffing management will be addressed and structured within a project is described in the:

- A. Human resource management plan.
- B. Activity resource requirements.
- C. Personnel assessment tools,
- D. Multi-criteria decision analysis.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 559

- (Topic 4)

Analogous cost estimating relies on which of the following techniques?

- A. Expert judgment
- B. Project management software
- C. Vendor bid analysis
- D. Reserve analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 561

- (Topic 4)

What happens to a stakeholder's project influence over time?

- A. Increases
- B. Decreases
- C. Stays the same.
- D. Has no bearing.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 562

- (Topic 4)

Which process is responsible for monitoring the status of the project and product scope and managing changes to the scope baseline?

- A. Variance Analysis
- B. Define Scope
- C. Verify Scope
- D. Control Scope

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 567

- (Topic 4)

Which Activity Duration Estimating technique incorporates additional timing for contingency purposes?

- A. Analogous Estimating
- B. Expert Judgment
- C. Optimistic Estimates
- D. Reserve Analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 568

- (Topic 4)

Which standard examines an enterprise's project management process capabilities?

- A. PMBOK Guide
- B. The Standard for Program Management
- C. Organizational Project Management Maturity Model "OPMJ"
- D. The Standard for Portfolio Management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 569

- (Topic 4)

An element of the modern quality management approach used to achieve compatibility with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) is known as:

- A. Forecasting,
- B. Brainstorming.
- C. Historical databases.
- D. Cost of quality.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 571

- (Topic 4)

Which schedule development technique modifies the project schedule to account for limited resources?

- A. Human resource planning
- B. Fast tracking
- C. Critical chain method
- D. Rolling wave planning

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 576

- (Topic 4)

Which key interpersonal skill of a project manager is defined as the strategy of sharing power and relying on interpersonal skills to convince others to cooperate toward common goals?

- A. Collaboration
- B. Negotiation
- C. Decision making
- D. Influencing

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 579

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following processes audits the quality requirements and the results from quality control measures to ensure appropriate quality standards and operational definitions are used?

- A. Perform Quality Control
- B. Quality Metrics
- C. Perform Quality Assurance
- D. Plan Quality

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 582

- (Topic 4)

Using the following data, what is the Schedule Performance Index (SPI)? EV= \$500 PV= \$750 AC= \$1000 BAC= \$1200

- A. 0.67
- B. 1.5
- C. 0.75
- D. 0.5

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 586

- (Topic 4)

During which process does the project team receive bids and proposals?

- A. Conduct Procurements
- B. Plan Procurements
- C. Estimate Costs
- D. Control Budget

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 589

- (Topic 4)

The project budget is set at \$150,000. The project duration is planned to be one year. At the completion of Week 16 of the project, the following information is collected: Actual cost

= \$50,000, Plan cost = \$45,000, Earned value = \$40,000. What is the cost performance index?

- A. 0.8
- B. 0.89
- C. 1.13
- D. 1.25

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 594

- (Topic 4)

Forecasts, requested changes, recommended corrective actions, and organizational process asset updates are all outputs of which process?

- A. Risk response planning
- B. Risk monitoring and control
- C. Performance reporting
- D. Manage stakeholders

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 596

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following is an output of the Monitor and Control Project Work process?

- A. Change requests
- B. Performance reports
- C. Organizational process assets
- D. Project management plan

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 600

- (Topic 4)

Plan Schedule Management is a process in which Knowledge Area?

- A. Project Scope Management
- B. Project Human Resource Management
- C. Project Integration Management
- D. Project Time Management

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 601

- (Topic 4)

Change requests are processed for review and disposition according to which process?

- A. Control Quality
- B. Control Scope
- C. Monitor and Control Project Work
- D. Perform Integrated Change Control

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 603

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following schedule network analysis techniques is applied when a critical path method calculation has been completed and resources availability is critical?

- A. Applying calendars
- B. Resource leveling
- C. Resource planning
- D. Resource conflict management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 607

- (Topic 4)

Plan-do-check-act is also known as:

- A. prevention over inspection.
- B. statistical sampling.
- C. management responsibility,
- D. continuous improvement.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 610

- (Topic 4)

Which earned value management (EVM) metric is a measure of the cost efficiency of budgeted resources expressed as a ratio of earned value (EV) to actual cost (AC) and is considered a critical EVM metric?

- A. Cost variance (CV)
- B. Cost performance index (CPI)
- C. Budget at completion (BAC)
- D. Variance at completion (VAC)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 613

- (Topic 4)

Cost baseline is an output of which of the following processes?

- A. Estimate Activity Resources

- B. Estimate Costs
- C. Determine Budget
- D. Control Costs

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 615

- (Topic 4)

A key benefit of the Manage Communications process is that it enables:

- A. The best use of communication methods.
- B. An efficient and effective communication flow.
- C. Project costs to be reduced.
- D. The best use of communication technology.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 616

- (Topic 4)

What is the minimum a project schedule must include?

- A. Variance analysis
- B. A planned start date and a planned finish date for each schedule activity
- C. A critical path diagram
- D. Critical chain analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 617

- (Topic 4)

Which enterprise environmental factors may influence Plan Schedule Management?

- A. Cultural views regarding time schedules and professional and ethical behaviors
- B. Historical information and change control procedures
- C. Risk control procedures and the probability and impact matrix
- D. Resource availability and organizational culture and structure

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 619

- (Topic 4)

The CPI is .92, and the EV is US\$172,500. What is the actual cost of the project?

- A. US\$158,700
- B. US\$172,500
- C. US\$187,500
- D. US\$245,600

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 624

- (Topic 4)

Which output is the approved version of the time-phased project budget?

- A. Resource calendar
- B. Scope baseline
- C. Trend analysis
- D. Cost baseline

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 629

- (Topic 4)

When does risk monitoring and control occur?

- A. At project initiation
- B. During work performance analysis
- C. Throughout the life of the project
- D. At project milestones

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 632

- (Topic 4)

Change requests are an output from which Project Integration Management process?

- A. Direct and Manage Project Execution
- B. Develop Project Management Plan
- C. Close Project
- D. Develop Project Charter

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 637

- (Topic 4)

A tool or technique used during the Administer Procurements process is:

- A. Expert judgment.
- B. Bidder conference.
- C. Procurement negotiation.
- D. Performance reporting.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 639

- (Topic 4)

The Perform Integrated Change Control process occurs in which Process Group?

- A. Initiating
- B. Executing
- C. Monitoring and Controlling
- D. Planning

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 640

- (Topic 4)

At the start of a typical project life cycle, costs are:

- A. low, peak as work is carried out, and drop as the project nears the end.
- B. low, become steady as work is carried out, and increase as the project nears the end.
- C. high, drop as work is carried out, and increase as the project nears the end.
- D. high, become low as work is carried out, and drop as the project nears the end.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 642

- (Topic 4)

Control charts, flowcharting, histograms, Pareto charts, and scatter diagrams are tools and techniques of which process?

- A. Perform Quality Control
- B. Perform Quality Assurance
- C. Plan Quality
- D. Report Performance

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 644

- (Topic 4)

Which type of analysis is used to determine the cause and degree of difference between the baseline and actual performance?

- A. Schedule network analysis
- B. Reserve analysis
- C. Alternative analysis
- D. Variance analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 646

- (Topic 4)

A project manager should document the escalation path for unresolved project risks in the:

- A. Change control plan
- B. Stakeholder register
- C. Risk log
- D. Communications management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 651

- (Topic 4)

Administer Procurements is part of which Process Group?

- A. Planning
- B. Executing
- C. Monitoring and Controlling
- D. Closing

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 653

- (Topic 4)

Configuration identification, configuration status accounting, and configuration verification and audit are all activities in which process?

- A. Perform Quality Assurance
- B. Direct and Manage Project Work
- C. Monitor and Control Project Work
- D. Perform Integrated Change Control

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 657

- (Topic 4)

How is quality control performed?

- A. By identifying quality standards that are relevant to the project and determining how to satisfy them
- B. By monitoring specific project results in compliance with relevant quality standards and determining corrective actions as needed
- C. By ensuring that the entire project team has been adequately trained in quality assurance processes
- D. By applying Monte Carlo, sampling, Pareto analysis, and benchmarking techniques to ensure conformance to quality standards

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 659

- (Topic 4)

What is the schedule performance index (SPI) if the planned value (PV) is \$100, the actual cost (AC) is \$150, and the earned value (EV) is \$50?

- A. 0.50
- B. 0.67
- C. 1.50
- D. 2.00

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 663

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following is a schedule network analysis technique that takes limited resources into account?

- A. Network reserve analysis
- B. Critical chain method
- C. Lead and lag adjustment
- D. Critical path method

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 664

- (Topic 4)

Which tool or technique is used in validating the scope of a project?

- A. Facilitated workshops
- B. Interviews
- C. Inspection
- D. Meetings

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 667

- (Topic 4)

Which index is the calculated projection of cost performance that must be achieved on the remaining work to meet a specified management goal?

- A. Estimate at completion
- B. Cost performance
- C. Schedule performance
- D. To-complete performance

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 669

- (Topic 4)

Which knowledge area employs the processes required to ensure timely and appropriate generation, collection, distribution, storage, retrieval, and ultimate disposition of project information?

- A. Project Risk Management
- B. Project Integration Management
- C. Project Communications Management
- D. Project Quality Management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 674

- (Topic 4)

An input to the Plan Procurement Management process is:

- A. Source selection criteria.
- B. Market research.
- C. A stakeholder register.
- D. A records management system.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 675

- (Topic 4)

The following chart contains information about the tasks in a project.

Task	PV	AC	EV
1	10,000	10,000	10,000
2	10,000	8,000	10,000
3	10,000	8,000	8,000
4	9,000	12,000	10,000
5	10,000	12,000	12,000
6	10,000	10,000	12,000
7	12,000	12,000	10,000
8	10,000	8,000	9,000
9	12,000	10,000	11,000

Based on the chart, what is the cost performance index (CPI) for Task 2?

- A. 0.8
- B. 1
- C. 1.25
- D. 1.8

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 677

- (Topic 4)

Which enterprise environmental factors are considered during Estimate Costs?

- A. Market conditions and published commercial information
- B. Company structure and market conditions
- C. Commercial information and company structure
- D. Existing human resources and market conditions

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 682

- (Topic 4)

Which term describes an assessment of correctness?

- A. Accuracy
- B. Precision
- C. Grade
- D. Quality

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 685

- (Topic 4)

A tool and technique used during the Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis process is:

- A. risk data quality assessment.
- B. variance and trend analysis.
- C. data gathering and representation techniques.
- D. risk audits.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 688

- (Topic 5)

At the completion of a project, a report is prepared that details the outcome of the research conducted on a global trend during the project. Which item did this project create?

- A. Result
- B. Product
- C. Service
- D. Improvement

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 690

- (Topic 5)

When is a project finished?

- A. After verbal acceptance of the customer or sponsor
- B. After lessons learned have been documented in contract closure
- C. When the project objectives have been met
- D. After resources have been released

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 694

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is a set of interrelated actions and activities performed to achieve a prespecified product, result, or service?

- A. Portfolio
- B. Process
- C. Project
- D. Program

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 699

- (Topic 5)

When a backward pass is calculated from a schedule constraint that is later than the early finish date that has been calculated during a forward pass calculation, this causes which type of total float?

- A. Negative
- B. Zero
- C. Positive
- D. Free

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 702

- (Topic 5)

Conditions that are not under the control of the project team that influence, direct, or constrain a project are called:

- A. Enterprise environmental factors
- B. Work performance reports
- C. Organizational process assets
- D. Context diagrams

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 705

- (Topic 5)

Which tool or technique used in the Control Procurements process can be conducted during the execution of the project to verify compliance with deliverables?

- A. Procurement documents
- B. Inspection and audits
- C. Estimate budget
- D. Risk register

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 708

- (Topic 5)

Lessons learned are created and project resources are released in which Process Group?

- A. Planning
- B. Executing
- C. Closing
- D. Initiating

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 710

- (Topic 5)

During which process does a project manager review all prior information to ensure that all project work is completed and that the project has met its objectives?

- A. Monitor and Control Project Work
- B. Perform Quality Assurance
- C. Close Project or Phase
- D. Control Scope

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 713

- (Topic 5)

A project has a current cost performance index (CPI) of 1.25. To date, US\$10,000 have been spent on performing the project work. What is the earned value of the work completed to date?

- A. US\$5000
- B. US\$9500
- C. US\$10,000
- D. US\$12,500

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 717

- (Topic 5)

Procurement audits, negotiated settlements, and a records management system are tools and techniques used in which Procurement Management process?

- A. Close Procurements
- B. Administer Procurements
- C. Plan Procurements
- D. Conduct Procurements

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 722

- (Topic 5)

Types of internal failure costs include:

- A. inspections.
- B. equipment and training.
- C. lost business.
- D. reworking and scrapping.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 723

- (Topic 5)

At the end of the project, what will be the value of SV?

- A. Positive
- B. Zero
- C. Negative
- D. Greater than one

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 727

- (Topic 5)

The individual or group that provides resources and support for a project and is accountable for success is the:

- A. sponsor
- B. customer
- C. business partners
- D. functional managers

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 728

- (Topic 5)

An example of a group decision-making technique is:

- A. nominal group technique
- B. majority
- C. affinity diagram
- D. multi-criteria decision analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 733

- (Topic 5)

Conflict should be best addressed in which manner?

- A. Early, in private, using a direct, collaborative approach
- B. Early, in public, using an indirect, collaborative approach
- C. Early, in private, using an indirect, cooperative approach
- D. As late as possible, in public, using a direct, confrontational approach

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 734

- (Topic 5)

Which category of contracts are sellers legally obligated to complete, with possible financial damages if the project objectives are not met?

- A. Cost-reimbursable contracts
- B. Time and Material contracts (T&M)
- C. Fixed-price contracts
- D. Cost Plus Fixed Fee Contracts (CPFF)

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 739

- (Topic 5)

An output of the Close Project (or Close Phase) process is:

- A. accepted deliverables
- B. organizational process asset updates
- C. work performance information
- D. project management plan updates

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 742

- (Topic 5)

In a weak matrix, the project managers role is:

- A. part-time
- B. full-time
- C. occasional
- D. unlimited

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 746

- (Topic 5)

In the Develop Project Team process, which of the following is identified as a critical factor for a project's success?

- A. Team meetings
- B. Subcontracting teams
- C. Virtual teams
- D. Teamwork

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 747

- (Topic 5)

Which degree of authority does a project manager have on a project in a strong matrix organizational structure?

- A. Limited
- B. Low to moderate
- C. Moderate to high
- D. High to almost total

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 749

- (Topic 5)

Information collected on the status of project activities being performed to accomplish the project work is known as what?

- A. Project management information system
- B. Work performance information
- C. Work breakdown structure
- D. Variance analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 754

- (Topic 5)

Which organizational process assets update is performed during the Close Procurements process?

- A. Procurement audit
- B. Lessons learned
- C. Performance reporting
- D. Payment requests

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 757

- (Topic 5)

During which process would stakeholders provide formal acceptance of the completed project scope?

- A. Perform Quality Control
- B. Verify Scope
- C. Control Scope
- D. Develop Schedule

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 761

- (Topic 5)

The procurement process that documents agreements and related documentation for future reference is known as:

- A. Plan Procurements.
- B. Control Procurements.
- C. Close Procurements.
- D. Conduct Procurements.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 764

- (Topic 5)

The Closing Process Group includes which of the following Knowledge Areas?

- A. Project Risk Management and Project Procurement Management
- B. Project Integration Management and Project Procurement Management
- C. Project Risk Management and Project Integration Management
- D. Project Integration Management and Project Quality Management

Answer:

B

NEW QUESTION 767

- (Topic 5)

The process for performing variance analysis may vary, depending on:

- A. scenario building, technology forecasting, and forecast by analogy.
- B. working relationships among various stakeholders and team members.
- C. application area, the standard used, and the industry,
- D. work to be completed next.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 768

- (Topic 5)

In which Process Group are lessons learned documented?

- A. Planning
- B. Closing
- C. Executing
- D. Initiating

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 771

- (Topic 5)

Retreating from an actual or potential conflict or postponing the issue to be better prepared or to be resolved by others describes which of the five general techniques for managing conflict?

- A. Smooth/accommodate
- B. Withdraw/avoid
- C. Compromise/reconcile
- D. Force/direct

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 775

- (Topic 5)

What type of reward can hurt team cohesiveness?

- A. Sole-sum
- B. Win-lose
- C. Lose-win
- D. Partial-sum

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 778

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is a complete set of indexed contract documentation, including the closed contract?

- A. Procurement package
- B. Negotiated settlements
- C. Procurement file
- D. Procurement management plan

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 780

- (Topic 5)

When closing a project or phase, part of the process may require the use of which type of analysis?

- A. Reserve analysis
- B. Regression analysis
- C. Document analysis
- D. Product analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 781

- (Topic 5)

The process of identifying and documenting relationships among the project activities is known as:

- A. Control Schedule.
- B. Sequence Activities.
- C. Define Activities.

D. Develop Schedule.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 786

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