

# ISC2

## Exam Questions CC

Certified in Cybersecurity (CC)



#### NEW QUESTION 1

Structured way to align IT with business goals while managing risks and meeting all industry and government regulations

- A. GRC
- B. Policies
- C. Law
- D. Stanford

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 2

What federal law requires the use of vulnerability scanning on information systems operated by federal government agencies?

- A. FISMA
- B. HIPAA
- C. GLBA
- D. FERPA

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 3

How do you distinguish Authentication and Identification

- A. Both Same
- B. Authentication is the process of verifying user identity and a user of a system or an application
- C. Authentication is the process of verifying user identity and Identification is the ability to identify uniquely quely Identification is the process to allow resource access
- D. Identification is the process of verifying user identity and Authentication is the process to allow resource access

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 4

Faking the sender address in a transmission to gain illegal entry into a secure system

- A. Phishing
- B. ARP
- C. Spoofing
- D. ALL

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 5

What are registered port used for

- A. Common protocols at the core of TCP/IP model
- B. Used for web servers
- C. Used for in housed or opensource applications
- D. Proprietary applications from vendors and developpe

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 6

What is the recommended fire suppression system for server rooms

- A. Foam based
- B. Water based
- C. Powder based
- D. ftac hacorl

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Example of Dynamic authorization

- A. DAC
- B. RBAC
- C. MAC
- D. ABAC

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 8

What is the importance of non-repudiation in todays world of ecommerce

- A. It ensures that people are not held responsible for transaction that did not conduct
- B. It ensures that people are held responsible for transactions they conducted
- C. It ensures that transactions are not conducted online
- D. It ensures that transactions are conducted online

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 9**

A set of security controls or system settings used to ensure uniformity of configuration through the IT environment?

- A. Patches
- B. Inventory
- C. Baseline
- D. Policy

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 10**

255.255.255.0 Address represents

- A. Broadcast
- B. Unicast
- C. Subnet mask
- D. Global Address

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 10**

In which of the following phases of an incident recovery plan the incident responses prioritized

- A. Post incident activity
- B. Containment eradication and recovery
- C. Detection and analysis
- D. Preparation

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 11**

Example of Token based Authentication

- A. Kerberos
- B. Basic
- C. OAuth
- D. NTLN

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 12**

A organization's security system which involves in preventing, detecting, analyzing, and responding to cybersecurity incidents.

- A. Business continuity team
- B. Disaster recovery team
- C. Incident response team
- D. Security operations center

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 15**

Which term describes a communication tunnel that provides point-to-point transmission of both authentication and data traffic over an untrusted network?

- A. Zero Trust
- B. DMZ
- C. VPN
- D. None of the Above

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 18**

Type 1 authentication posses

- A. Users may share their credential with others
- B. User may forgot their passwords
- C. Passwords may be intercepted and stolen
- D. ALL

Answer: D

**NEW QUESTION 23**

Which OSI layer VPN works

- A. Layer 5
- B. Layer 6
- C. Layer 1
- D. Layer 3

Answer: D

**NEW QUESTION 27**

System capabilities designed to detect and prevent the unauthorized use and transmission of information.

- A. SOC
- B. SIEM solutions
- C. Data Loss Prevention
- D. Cryptography

Answer: C

**NEW QUESTION 28**

A popular way of implementing "least privilege"

- A. MAC
- B. DAC
- C. RBAC
- D. ABAC

Answer: C

**NEW QUESTION 32**

What is the primary goal of incident management

- A. To protect life health and safety
- B. To reduce the impact of an incident
- C. To prepare for any incident
- D. To resume interrupted operations as soon as possible

Answer: C

**NEW QUESTION 36**

What type of attack does the attacker store and reuse login information. Select the BEST answer?

- A. Man-in-the-middle attack
- B. Smurf attack
- C. DDoS attack
- D. Replay attack

Answer: D

**NEW QUESTION 41**

Which is the Not the component of a Business Continuity (BC) plan

- A. Immediate response procedures and checklists
- B. Notification systems and call trees for alerting personnel
- C. Guidance for management, including designation of authority for specific managers
- D. Manacomont

Answer: D

**NEW QUESTION 43**

A company wants to ensure that its employees can evacuate the building in case of an emergency which physical control is best suited for this scenario

- A. Fire Alarms
- B. Exit signs
- C. Emergency lighting
- D. Emergency exit doors

Answer: D

**NEW QUESTION 46**

IDS can be described in terms of what fundamental functional components?

- A. Response
- B. Information Sources
- C. Analysis
- D. All of the choices.

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 47**

Limiting access to resources based on the sensitivity of the information that the resource contains and the authorization of the user to access information with that level of sensitivity.

- A. DAC
- B. MAC
- C. RuBAC
- D. RBAC

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 52**

Which one of the following controls is not particularly effective against the insider threat?

- A. Least privilege
- B. Background checks
- C. Firewalls
- D. Separation of duties

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 54**

Which element of the security policy framework includes recommendation that are NOT bindings?

- A. Procedures
- B. Guidelines
- C. Standards
- D. Policies

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 58**

The common term used to describe the mechanisms that control the temperature and humidity in a data center

- A. VLAN (virtual local area network)
- B. STAT (system temperature and timing)
- C. TAWC (temperature and water control)
- D. HVAC (heating, ventilation and air conditioning)

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 63**

The last phase in the data security cycle is

- A. Encryption
- B. Destruction
- C. Archival
- D. Backup

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 67**

Finance Server and Transactions Server has restored its original facility after a disaster, what should be moved in FIRST?

- A. Management
- B. Most critical systems
- C. Most critical functions
- D. Least critical functions

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 70**

Are a measure of an organization's baseline of security performance

- A. Security Assessment
- B. Security Audit
- C. Security Benchmark
- D. Security Management

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 71**

What is the range of well known ports

- A. 0 - 1023
- B. 1023-49151
- C. 49152 - 65535
- D. None

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 74**

Port forwarding is also known as

- A. Port mapping
- B. Tunneling
- C. Punch through
- D. ALL

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 75**

Which of the following is endpoint

- A. Router
- B. Firewall
- C. Laptop
- D. Switch

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 76**

Which of the following is a subject?

- A. file
- B. fence
- C. filename
- D. user

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 79**

What is the difference between BCP and DRP

- A. BCP is about restoring IT and communications back to full operations after a disruption, while DRP is about maintaining critical business functions
- B. DRP is about restoring IT and communications back to full operations after a disruption, while BCP is about maintaining critical business functions
- C. DRP and BCP are the same
- D. BCP is about maintaining critical business functions before a disaster occurs

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 84**

What is the purpose of defense in depth in information security

- A. To Implement only technical controls to prevent a cyber attack
- B. To provide unrestricted access to organization assets
- C. To establish variable barriers across multiple layers and mission of the organization
- D. To guarantee that a cyber attack will not occur

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 89**

What is the difference between business continuity planning and disaster recovery planning?

- A. Business continuity planning is about restoring IT and communications back to full operations after a disruption, while disaster recovery planning is about maintaining critical business functions
- B. Disaster recovery planning is about restoring IT and communications back to full operations after a disruption, while business continuity planning is about maintaining critical business functions
- C. Business continuity planning and disaster recovery planning are the same thing
- D. Business continuity planning is about maintaining critical business functions before disaster occurs

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 94**

Is a way to prevent unwanted devices from connecting to a network.

- A. DMZ
- B. VPN
- C. VLAN
- D. NAC

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 98**

The prevention of authorized access to resources or the delaying of time-critical operations. (Time-critical may be milliseconds or it may be hours, depending upon the service provided.)

- A. DDOS
- B. Authentication
- C. Authentication
- D. Availability

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 100**

Which version of TLS is considered to be the most secure and recommended for use?

- A. TLS 1.0
- B. TLS 1.1
- C. TLS 1.2
- D. TLS 1.3

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 105**

What is the best practise to clear SSD storage after usage in term of cyber security

- A. Zero fill
- B. Degaussing
- C. Clearing
- D. Disintegration

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 110**

What does Personally Identifiable Information (PII) pertain to?

- A. Information about an individual's health status
- B. Data about an individual that could be used to identify them (Correct)
- C. Trade secrets, research, business plans and intellectual property
- D. The importance assigned to information by its owner

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 113**

In information systems terms, the activities necessary to restore IT and communications services of an organization during and after an outage

- A. IR
- B. BC
- C. Risk Management
- D. DR

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 115**

A tool used to inspect outbound traffic to reduce threats

- A. Anti-malware
- B. NIDC
- C. DLP
- D. Firewall

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 117**

What security feature used in HTTPS

- A. IPSec

- B. SSH
- C. ICMP
- D. SSL/TLS

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 121**

A cyber security professional observes an unusual occurrence in the network or system. What term best describes this situations

- A. Breach
- B. Exploit
- C. Event
- D. Intrusion

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 122**

which is the short form of IPv6 address 2001:0db8:0000:0000:0000:ffff:0000:0001

- A. 2001:db8::ffff:0:1
- B. 2001:db8:0000:ffff:0:1
- C. 2001:db80::ffff:0000:1
- D. 2001:db8::ffff:0000:0001

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 124**

While taking the certification exam for ISC2 CC, You notice another candidate for the certification cheating. What should you do?

- A. Yell at the other candidate for violating test security.
- B. Nothing—each person is responsible for their own actions.
- C. Report the candidate to ISC2.
- D. Call local law enforcement.

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 126**

Which component of the incident response plan involves identifying critical data and systems?

- A. Detection and Analysis
- B. Preparation
- C. Containment
- D. Eradication

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 128**

Which of the following principles aims primarily at fraud detection

- A. Defense in depth
- B. Least privilege
- C. Separation of duties
- D. Privileged account

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 132**

6 Which access control method uses attributes and rules to define access policies that are evaluate by a central Policy Decision Point (PDP)

- A. DAC
- B. RBAC
- C. MAC
- D. ABAC

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 136**

When Operating in A Cloud Environment, What Cloud Deployment Model Provides Security Teams With The Greatest Access To Forensic Information?

- A. FaaS
- B. SaaS
- C. PaaS
- D. IaaS

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 137**

Which of the following attacks can TLS help mitigate?

- A. Cross-site Scripting (XSS) Attacks
- B. Social Engineering Attacks
- C. Man-in-the-middle (MiTM) Attacks (Correct)
- D. SQL Injection Attacks

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 138**

Which threats are directly associated with malware? Select that apply.

- A. APT
- B. Ransomware
- C. Trojan
- D. DDOS

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 139**

Which is the component of a Business Continuity (BC) plan

- A. Immediate response procedures and checklists
- B. Notification systems and call trees for alerting personnel
- C. Guidance for management, including designation of authority for specific managers
- D. ALL

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 140**

Which is an authorized simulated attack performed on a computer system to evaluate its security.

- A. Penetration test
- B. Security Testing
- C. Automated Testing
- D. Regression Testing

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 143**

Which of these is WEAKEST form of authentication we can implement?

- A. Something you know
- B. Something you are
- C. Something you have
- D. Biometric authentications

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 147**

What is the primary purpose of a firewall in network security?

- A. Encrypt data transmissions
- B. Prevent unauthorized access
- C. Monitor network traffic
- D. Backup critical data

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 150**

Which type of software testing focuses on examining the source code for vulnerabilities and security issues?

- A. Black-box testing
- B. White-box testing
- C. Functional testing
- D. User acceptance testing

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 151**

Which of the following is not a source of redundant power

- A. Generator

- B. Utility
- C. UPS
- D. HVAC

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 152**

Created by switches to logically segment a network without altering its physical topology.

- A. LAN
- B. WAN
- C. VLAN
- D. MAN

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 155**

What does a breach refer to in the context of cybersecurity

- A. An unauthorized access to a system or system recours
- B. Any observable occurrence in a network or system
- C. A deliberate security incident
- D. A previously know system vulnerability

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 156**

A company network has been infected with malware and all its servers are down. What is the first step that the Disaster Recovery team should take to restore the systems?

- A. Disconnect the affected systems from the network
- B. Conduct a risk assessment of determine the extent of the damage
- C. Restore data from backup systems
- D. Contact the enforcement to investigate the cyberattack

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 158**

Communication between end systems is encrypted using a key, often known as \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. Temporary Key
- B. Section Key
- C. Public Key
- D. Session Key

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 160**

Type of cyber attack carried out over a LAN that involves sending malicious packets to a default gateway on a LAN

- A. ARP Poisoning
- B. Syn Flood
- C. Ping of death
- D. Trojan

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 164**

If a device is found that is not compliant with the security baseline, what will be the security team action

- A. Report
- B. Evaluate
- C. Ignore
- D. Disabled or isolated into a quarantine area until it can be checked and updated.

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 169**

What goal of security is enhanced by a strong business continuity program?

- A. non-repudiation
- B. Availability
- C. Confidentiality
- D. Integrity

Answer: B

**NEW QUESTION 173**

What is the primary factor in the reliability of information and system

- A. Authenticity
- B. Confidentiality
- C. Integrity
- D. Availability

Answer: C

**NEW QUESTION 176**

Configuration settings or parameters stored as data, managed through a software graphical user interface (GUI) is

- A. Logical access control
- B. Physical access control
- C. Administrative Access control

Answer: A

**NEW QUESTION 178**

When responding to a security incident, your team determines that the vulnerability that was exploited was not widely known to the security community, and that there are no currently known definitions/listings in common vulnerability databases or collections. This vulnerability and exploit might be called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Malware
- B. Zero-day
- C. Event
- D. Attack

Answer: B

**NEW QUESTION 181**

Security control used to protect against environmental threats such as fire, flood and earth quakes

- A. Physical control
- B. Logical Control
- C. Administrative Control
- D. Thechnical control

Answer: A

**NEW QUESTION 183**

Which of the following is not an element of system security configuration management

- A. Baselines
- B. Updates
- C. Inventory
- D. Audit logs

Answer: D

**NEW QUESTION 184**

What is the main purpose of creating baseline in ensuring system integrity

- A. To compare the baseline with the current state of the systems
- B. To protect the information
- C. To understand the current state of the system
- D. All

Answer: A

**NEW QUESTION 185**

A portion of the organization's network that interfaces directly with the outside world; typically, this exposed area has more security controls and restrictions than the rest of the internal IT environment.

- A. Virtual private network (VPN)
- B. Virtual local area network (VLAN)
- C. Zero Trust
- D. Demilitarized zone (DMZ)

Answer: D

**NEW QUESTION 190**

What is the range of private ports

- A. 0 - 1023
- B. 1023-49151
- C. 49152 - 65535
- D. None

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 193**

Selvaa presents a userid and a password to a system in order to log on. Which of the following characteristics must the userid have?

- A. Authorization
- B. Authentication
- C. Availability
- D. Identification

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 196**

Which Prevent crime by designing a physical environment that positively influences human behavior.

- A. DMZ
- B. Security Alarm
- C. CPTED
- D. CCTV

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 197**

A type of malware that is capable of self propagation and can infect multiple systems on network without the need for human intervention

- A. Worm
- B. Spy ware
- C. Adwre
- D. Virus

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 199**

A \_\_\_\_\_ is a distributed denial-of-service (DDoS) attack in which an attacker attempts to flood a targeted server with Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP) packets.

- A. DOS
- B. Syn flood
- C. Smurf attack
- D. Phishing attack

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 201**

What is the recommended range of temperature for optimized maximum uptime and hardware life in a data center?

- A. 62 F to 69 F
- B. 64 F to 81 F
- C. 82 F to 90 F
- D. 91 F to 100 F

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 203**

A logical group of workstations, servers and network devices that appear to be on the same LAN despite their geographical distribution.

- A. LAN
- B. VPN
- C. WLAN
- D. VLAN

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 204**

A method for risk analysis that is based on the assignment of a descriptor such as low, medium or high.

- A. Quantitative Risk Analysis
- B. Risk Assessment

- C. Risk Mitigation
- D. Qualitative Risk Analysis

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 207**

Which of the following is NOT one of the three main components of a sql database?

- A. Views
- B. Schemas
- C. Tables
- D. Object-oriented interfaces

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 209**

Which of these components is very likely to be instrumental to any disaster recovery (DR) effort?

- A. Routers
- B. Laptops
- C. Firewalls
- D. Backups

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 210**

Juli is listening to network traffic and capturing passwords as they are sent to the authentication server. She plans to use the passwords as part of a future attack. What type of attack is this?

- A. Brute-force attack
- B. Dictionary attack
- C. Social engineering attack
- D. Replay attack

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 211**

An agreement between a cloud service provider and a cloud service customer based on a taxonomy of cloud computing- specific terms

- A. Memorandum of Understanding
- B. Memorandum on Agreement
- C. SLA
- D. All

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 215**

The mitigation of violations of security policies and recommended practices

- A. DR
- B. IR
- C. Threat hunting
- D. Incident response

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 219**

What is a security token used to authenticate a user to a web application, typically after they log in?

- A. Captcha
- B. API key
- C. CSRF token
- D. Session token

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 221**

John was recently offered a consulting opportunity as a side job. He is concerned that this might constitute a conflict of interest. Which one of the following sources that he needs to refer to take an appropriate decision?

- A. ISC2 Code of ethics
- B. Organizational code of ethics
- C. Country code of ethics
- D. Organizational security policy

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 225**

What is the benefit of subnet

- A. By increasing network bandwidth
- B. By improving network security
- C. By reducing network congestion
- D. By simplifying network management

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 229**

Which type of attack will most effectively maintain remote access and control over the victims computer

- A. Phising
- B. Trojans
- C. XSS
- D. RootKits

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 231**

Actions, processes and tools for ensuring an organization can continue critical operations during a contingency.

- A. BC
- B. DR
- C. IR
- D. All

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 236**

The Bell and LaPadula access control model is a form of

- A. RBAC
- B. MAC
- C. DAC
- D. ABAC

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 238**

A measure of the degree to which an organization depends on the information or information system for the success of a mission or of a business function.

- A. Availability
- B. Criticality
- C. Authorization
- D. Confidentiality

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 240**

Which of the following is often associated with DR planning?

- A. Checklists
- B. Antivirus
- C. firewall
- D. All

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 244**

Who must follow HIPAA Compliance

- A. Energy Sector
- B. Health Care
- C. Finance Sector
- D. ALL

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 248**

David's team recently implemented a new system that gathers information from a variety of different log sources, analyses that information, and then triggers

automated playbooks in response to security events, what term BEST describes this technology?

- A. SIEM
- B. Log Repository
- C. IPS
- D. SOAR

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 250**

\_\_\_\_\_ are virtual separations within a switch and are used mainly to limit broadcast traffic

- A. LAN
- B. WAN
- C. VLAN
- D. MAN

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 251**

What does internal consistency of information refer to

- A. Data being accurate, usefull and complete
- B. Data being protected from errors or loss of information
- C. All instances of data being identical in form content and meaning
- D. Data being displayed and stored the same way on all system

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 252**

A company security team detected a cyber attack against it information systems and activates a set of procedures to mitigate the attack., What type of plan is this?

- A. Business continuity plan
- B. Incident response plan
- C. Disaster recvoery plan
- D. Security operation plan

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 253**

What is the main purpose of using digital signatures in communication security?

- A. To encrypt sensitive data during transmission
- B. To verify the identity of the sender and ensure the integrity of the message (Correct)
- C. To prevent unauthorized access to a network
- D. To compress data to reduce bandwidth usage

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 254**

What is the primary goal of Identity and Access Management (IAM) in cybersecurity?

- A. To ensure 100% security against all threats
- B. To provide secure and controlled access to resources
- C. To eliminate the need for user authentication
- D. To monitor network traffic for performance optimization

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 255**

Which of the following best describes the type of technology the team should implement to increase the work effort of buffer overflow attacks?

- A. Address space layout randomization
- B. Memory induction application
- C. Input memory isolation
- D. Read-only memory integrity checks

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 260**

Which type of authentication is something which you

- A. Type1
- B. Type 2
- C. Type 3

D. Type 4

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 264**

Which is related to Privacy

- A. GDPR
- B. FIPS
- C. MOU
- D. All

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 266**

What is the process of verifying a users identity called?

- A. Confidentiality
- B. Authentication
- C. Authorization
- D. Identification

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 268**

Restoring IT and communications back to full operation after a disruption.

- A. BCP
- B. IRP
- C. DRP
- D. None

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 269**

An IP network protocol standardized by the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) through RFC 792 to determine if a particular service or host is available.

- A. IP
- B. ICMP
- C. IGMP
- D. HTTP

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 272**

Which is strongly used for Securing Wi-Fi

- A. WPA2
- B. WEP
- C. WPA
- D. SSL

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 276**

Measure of the extent to which an entity is threatened by a potential circumstance or event and likelihood of occurrence

- A. Impact
- B. Risk
- C. Threat
- D. Threat Vector

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 281**

An employee unintentionally shares confidential information with an unauthorized party. What term best describes this situation?

- A. Event
- B. Exploit
- C. Intrusion
- D. Breach

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 286**

WF attack in which a subscriber currently authenticated to an Server and connected through a secure session browses to an attacker's website, causing the subscriber to unknowingly invoke unwanted actions at the Server

- A. XSS
- B. CSRF
- C. Spoofing
- D. ALL

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 290**

The purpose of risk identification:

- A. Employees at all levels of the organization are responsible for identifying risk.
- B. Identify risk to communicate it clearly.
- C. Identify risk to protect against it.
- D. ALL

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 291**

A company experiences a major IT outage and cannot perform its critical business functions. What type of plan will help the company recover from this event?

- A. BCP
- B. IRP C DRP
- C. BIA

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 295**

Which of these activities is often associated with DR efforts?

- A. Running anti-malware solutions
- B. Scanning the IT environment for vulnerabilities
- C. Zero-day exploits
- D. Employees returning to the primary production location

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 296**

The highest-level governance documents in an organization, usually approved and issued by management, usually to support a compliance initiative

- A. Standard
- B. Policy
- C. Procedure
- D. Laws or Regulations

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 300**

Which of the following is the least secure communications protocol?

- A. CHAP
- B. Ipsec
- C. PAP
- D. EAP

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 302**

Duke would like to restrict users from accessing a list of prohibited websites while connected to his network. Which one of the following controls would BEST achieve his objective?

- A. URL Filter
- B. IP Address Block
- C. DLP Solution
- D. IPS Solution

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 304**

John joined the ISC2 Organizations, his manager asked to check the authentications in security module. What would John use to ensure a certain control is working as he want and expect it to?

- A. Security Testing
- B. Security assessment
- C. Security audit
- D. Security walkthrough

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 306**

Permitting authorized access to information while protecting it from improper disclosure

- A. Integrity
- B. Confidentiality
- C. Availability
- D. ALL

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 310**

1 \_\_\_\_\_ is a weighted factor based on a subjective analysis of the probability that a given threat or set of threats is capable of exploiting a given vulnerability or set of vulnerabilities.

- A. Likelihood of occurrence
- B. Threat Vector
- C. Risk
- D. Impact

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 314**

organization experiences a security event that potentially jeopardizes the confidentiality, integrity or availability of its information system. What term best describes this situation?

- A. Breach
- B. Event
- C. Incident
- D. Exploit

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 319**

Malicious code that acts like a remotely controlled "robot" for an attacker, with other Trojan and worm capabilities.

- A. Rootkit
- B. Malware
- C. Bot
- D. Virus

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 321**

The practice of ensuring that an organizational process cannot be completed by a single person; forces collusion as a means to reduce insider threats.

- A. Segregation of Duties
- B. Principle of Least Privilege
- C. Privileged Account
- D. Rule-based access control

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 326**

What should be done to limit the damage caused by the ransomware attack

- A. Use a different email client to prevent malicious attachments
- B. Add more Administrative users to the Domain Admins group
- C. Delete all emails with attachments
- D. Limit the use of administrative privileges to only when required

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 327**

Which access control model can grant access to a given object based on complex rules

- A. ABAC
- B. DAC
- C. MAC

D. RBAC

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 330**

What is Remanence

- A. The ability of retaining magnetization in storage disk after deletion
- B. Files or pieces of files get scattered throughout your disks.
- C. Data corruption due to disk failure
- D. All

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 331**

A company data center has been breached by hackers and all its systems have been taken down what is the main objective of the DRP in such a scenario?

- A. To relocate the data center to another location
- B. To ensure the physical safety of employees in the data center
- C. To investigate and prosecute the hackers responsible of the attack
- D. To restore the IT systems to their last known state

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 335**

What is the main challenge in achieving non repudiation in electronic transactions

- A. Ensuring the identity of the sender and recipient is verified
- B. Ensuring the authenticity and integrity of the message
- C. Making sure the message is not tampered with during transmission
- D. All of the above

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 337**

What is the primary goal of the incident management team in the organization

- A. Reduce the impact and restore services
- B. Gathering and analyzing information
- C. Conducting Lesson learn meeting
- D. RCA of the impact

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 341**

Who should participate in creation a business continuity plan

- A. Only members from the management team
- B. only members from the IT department
- C. Only members from the finance department
- D. Members from across the organization

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 345**

What are the primary responsibilities of a computer incident response team (CIRT) during an incident?

- A. To determine the difference between minor and major incident
- B. To troubleshoot network and system issues
- C. To provide medical assistance at accident scenes
- D. To assess the amount and scope of damage caused by the incident

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 347**

A new BYOD policy has been enforced in NEW Corp which type of control is used to enforce this security policies

- A. Physical control
- B. Logical Control
- C. Administrative Control
- D. Technical Control

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 348**

An outward-facing IP address used to access the Internet.

- A. Global Address
- B. Private Address
- C. Public Address
- D. DNS

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 351**

Port used in DNS

- A. 53
- B. 80
- C. 45
- D. 54

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 352**

Walmart has large ecommerce presence in world. Which of these solutions would ensure the LOWEST possible latency for their customers using their services?

- A. CDN
- B. SaaS
- C. Load Balancing
- D. Decentralized Data Centers

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 356**

Can be considered to be a fingerprint of the file or message

- A. Hashing .
- B. encryption
- C. decryption
- D. encoding

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 360**

When responding to a security incident, your team determines that the vulnerability that was exploited was not widely known to the security community, and that there are no currently known definitions/listings in common vulnerability databases or collections. This vulnerability and exploit might be called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Malware
- B. Zero-day
- C. Event
- D. Attack

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 365**

The primary goal of a risk assessment

- A. Avoid Risk
- B. Estimate and Prioritize Risk
- C. Ignore risk
- D. Evaluate the Impact

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 370**

Set of rules that everyone must comply with and usually carry monetary penalties for noncompliance

- A. Standard
- B. Policy
- C. Procedure
- D. Laws or Regulations

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 374**

Provides confidentiality by hiding or obscuring a message so that it cannot be understood by anyone except the intended recipient.

- A. Hashing

- B. Encoding
- C. Cryptography
- D. All

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 377**

Which of the following is a common security measure to prevent Cross Site Scripting (XSS) attacks in web applications?

- A. implementing strong password policies
- B. using a firewall to block incoming traffic
- C. validating and sanitizing user input (Correct)
- D. encrypting data during transmission

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 378**

Which of the following is not a feature of a cryptographic hash function

- A. Deterministic
- B. Unique
- C. Useful
- D. Reversible

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 381**

Incident management is also known as

- A. Risk Management
- B. Business Continuity management
- C. Incident management
- D. Crisis management

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 385**

A collection of actions that must be followed in order to complete a task or process in accordance with a set of rules

- A. Policy
- B. Procedure
- C. Law
- D. Standard

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 388**

Which ensure maintaining business operations during or after an incident

- A. Incident Response
- B. Business Continuity
- C. Disaster Recovery
- D. All

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 391**

What is the most important aspect of security awareness/training?

- A. Maximizing business capabilities
- B. Protecting assets
- C. Protecting health and human safety
- D. Ensuring the confidentiality of data

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 395**

Load balancing safe guard which CIA triad

- A. Confidentiality
- B. Availability
- C. Integrity
- D. All

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 398**

A company primary data center goes down due to a hardware failure causing a major disruption to the IT and communications systems. What is the focus of disaster recovery planning in this scenario

- A. Maintaining critical business functions during the disruption
- B. Fixing the hardware failure
- C. Restoring IT and communication system back to full operations after the disruptions.
- D. Guiding the actions of emergency response personnel during the disruption

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 402**

Protection against an individual falsely denying having performed a particular action

- A. Authentication
- B. Identification
- C. Verification
- D. Non repudiation

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 403**

What is the primary goal of a risk management process in cybersecurity?

- A. to eliminate all cybersecurity risks
- B. to transfer all cybersecurity risks to a third party
- C. to identify, assess, and mitigate cybersecurity risks to an acceptable level (Correct)
- D. to ignore cybersecurity risks and focus on incident response

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 408**

What is the BEST defense against dumpster diving attacks?

- A. Anti-malware software
- B. Clean desk policy
- C. Data loss prevention tools
- D. Shredding

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 411**

Which one of the following groups is NOT normally part of an organization's cybersecurity incident response team?

- A. Technical Subject Matter Experts
- B. Cybersecurity Experts
- C. Management
- D. Law Enforcement

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 416**

The Order of controls used in Defence in Depth

- A. Assests, Physical control
- B. Administrative Controls, Logical/Techincal Controls
- C. Assests, Administrative Controls, Physical controls, Logical/Techincal Controls
- D. Physical control
- E. Administrative Controls, Logical/Techincal Controls, Assests
- F. Assests, Administrative Controls, Logical/Techincal Controls, Physical controls

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 419**

Risk tolerance also known as

- A. Risk threshold
- B. Risk appetite
- C. Acceptable risk
- D. All

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 420**

Is the right of an individual to control the distribution of information about themselves

- A. Confidentiality
- B. Integrity
- C. Privacy
- D. Availability

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 425**

DDOS attack affect which OSI layer

- A. Network layer
- B. Transport layer
- C. Physical Layer
- D. Both A and B

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 429**

Which of these is the most efficient and effective way to test a business continuity plan

- A. Simulations
- B. Discussions
- C. Walkthroughs
- D. Reviews

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 434**

What does the term business in business continuity planning refer to?

- A. The financial performance of the organization
- B. The technical systems of the organization
- C. The operation aspects of the organization
- D. The physical infrastructure of the organization

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 438**

How do IT professionals differentiate between typical IT problems and security incidents?

- A. By providing medical assistance at accident scenes
- B. By collection evidence and reposting the incident
- C. By receiving specific training on incident response
- D. By participating in remediation and lessons learns stages

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 439**

What is the potential impact of an IPSec reply attack

- A. Modification of network traffic
- B. Disruption of network communication
- C. Unauthorized access to network resources
- D. ALL

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 441**

Four main components of Incident Response are

- A. Preparation, Detection and Analysis, Containment, Eradication a
- B. Preparation, Detection, Analysis and Containment
- C. Detection, Analysis, Containment, Eradication and Recovery
- D. All

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 442**

A standard that defines wired communications of network devices

- A. Switch
- B. Hub
- C. router

D. Ethernet

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 444**

Events with a negative consequence, such as system crashes, network packet floods, unauthorized use of system privileges, defacement of a web page or execution of malicious code that destroys data.

- A. Breach
- B. Incident
- C. Adverse Event
- D. Exploit

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 447**

A backup is which type for security control

- A. Preventive
- B. Deterrent
- C. Recovery
- D. Corrective

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 448**

Token Ring used in which OSI Layer

- A. Application
- B. Network
- C. Transport
- D. Physical

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 451**

Methods or mechanisms cybercriminals use to gain illegal, unauthorized access to computer systems and networks.

- A. Attacker
- B. Threat Vector
- C. Threat
- D. Threat actor

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 452**

Which device is used to control traffic flow in network

- A. SDN
- B. Switch
- C. Hub
- D. Router

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 454**

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